

Our oceans are affected by global warming. They have absorbed 90% of the heat we have added to the climate. In addition to long-term warming, there are short-term "marine heatwaves". Marine species who can not adapt can die and even go extinct after such events.

1. Heatwaves kill off long-living bull kelp



2. Mussels and paua are exposed and die

4. Bull kelp can't recolonise the modified habitat



3. Invasive undaria moves in



