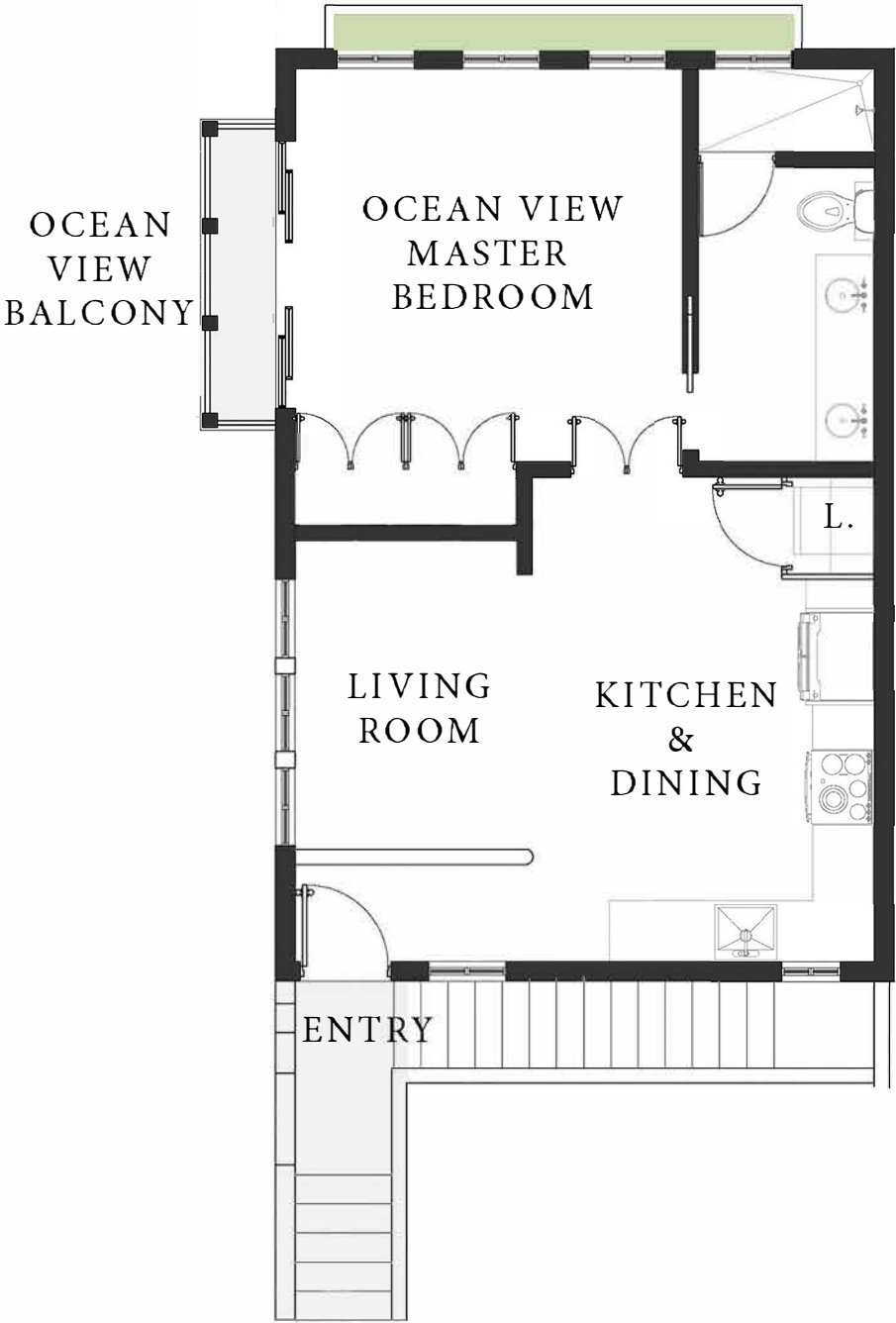




Flat 14B Calle Cartagena