## 31 October & 1 November 2025

Nobody's Darlings: the lives and legacy of Australian women artists in Europe

Rediscovered: Dangerously modern Australian women artists

Wayne Tunnicliffe

## Lecture summary

Every new exhibition is a learning curve for the curators. You begin with both assumptions and an open mind as you research the exhibition theme. *Dangerously Modern Australian Women artists in Europe 1890-1940* brought many surprises including the rediscovery of art works that have not been seen publicly in over 100 years, as well learning more about works hidden in plain sight in the Art Gallery's and other public collections.

This lecture will focus on six artists: the globetrotting yet ultimately tragic Eleanor Ritchie Harrison, Australia's first female professional artist of Chinese descent Justine Kong Sing, political agitator and suffragette Dora Meeson, European adventurer Mary Cockburn Mercer, the sophisticated and fashionable Helen Stewart, and the glamorous and hard-working Eileen Mayo.

## Slide list

- 1. Title slide
- 2. Introduction
- Eleanor Ritchie Harrison, Santa Barbara, early 1890s photograph, Santa Barbara Historical Society
- 4. Dangerously Modern installation view, Eleanor Ritchie Harrison's A winter morning on the coast of France 1888 on the end wall
- 5. Eleanor Ritchie at art school, with her 4 sisters and other students, London or Paris 1879 photograph, private collection
- 6. Eleanor Ritchie Harrison San Francisco c1886 Albumin photograph, private collection Lovell Birge Harrison (American, 1854-1929) c1891-96 Santa Barbara Historical Society
- 7. Victorian Artists Society Winter Exhibition 1890, Melbourne, 1890, cover designed by Charles Conder
  - Royal Exhibition Building, Melbourne 1880s photograph Victorian Artists Society Winter Exhibition 1890, Melbourne, 1890, pages
- M Hirst Browne, 'Some Australian Women', Illustrated Sydney News, May 9 1891
   Mrs Birge Harrison, an Australian artist Table Talk, April 23 1890
   Melbourne Gossip by Viva The Sydney Mail, April 26 1890
- 9. Eleanor Ritchie Harrison *A winter morning on the coast of France* 1888. Before conservation treatment
- Eleanor Ritchie Harrison A winter morning on the coast of France 1888. During treatment
- 11. Reverse of A winter morning on the coast of France showing the stretcher and early label
- 12. Eleanor Ritchie Harrison A winter morning on the coast of France 1888, oil on canvas, 88 x 159 cm; 122 x 194 x 10 cm frame, Art Gallery of New South Wales, Donated through the Australian Government's Cultural Gifts Program by James M Hardigg 2025
- 13. Eleanor Ritchie Harrison *A winter morning on the coast of France 1888*, oil on canvas, 88 x 159 cm Art Gallery of New South Wales

- Birge Harrison *The Return of the Mayflower* 1886, oil on canvas, 169 x 241 cm, private collection, USA
- 14. Birge Harrison *The Return of the Mayflower* 1886, oil on canvas, 169 x 241 cm, 1913 frame, private collection, USA
  - The Return of the Mayflower 1886 displayed in the fine art galleries of the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago
  - https://americandecorativeart.com/internalpages/inventory/pages/harrison.html
- 15. E Phillips Fox (Australia 1865-1915) Autumn showers 1900, oil on canvas, 153.2 x 193 cm frame, Art Gallery of New South Wales purchased 1900 Sydney Long (Australia 1871-1955) Midday 1896, oil on canvas, 102.2 x 153 cm, 136.3 x 187.7 x 10 cm frame, Art Gallery of New South Wales, purchased 1896
- 16. Eleanor Ritchie Harrison A winter morning on the coast of France 1888, Art Gallery of New South Wales, frame made by Tom Langlands
- 17. Eleanor Ritchie Harrison *Tired out* 1882, oil on canvas 51 x 58 cm, Courtesy Lauraine Diggins Fine Art, Melbourne Eleanor Ritchie Harrison *The Poacher's Daughter* 1886, oil on canvas, private collection
- 18. Ernest Borough Johnson (British 1866-1949) *Justine Kong Sing* 1915 Conté on paper, private collection
- 19. Dangerously Modern installation view, including miniatures by Justine Kong Sing
- 20. Justine Kong Sing *Me* c. 1912 watercolour on ivory, 6.1 x 4.5 cm Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 21. Justine Kong Sing No title (Portrait of a Dutch girl) watercolour, National Gallery of Victoria
  - Justine Kong Sing *Madame Sze, wife of the Chinese Minister* c1914-1916 watercolour on ivory, 9.5 × 7.7 cm image, 9.9 × 7.9 cm frame, National Gallery of Victoria
- 22. Justine Kong Sing *Chums* 1911 watercolour on ivory, 9.5 x 7.4 cm (irreg.) Art Gallery of New South Wales Before conservation
  - Justine Kong Sing *Chums* 1911 watercolour on ivory,  $9.5 \times 7.4$  cm (irreg.) Art Gallery of New South Wales After conservation
- 23. Justine Kong Sing *Edith Spiller as a child* 1910s or 20s watercolour on ivory, Art Gallery of New South Wales
  Justine Kong Sing *Lee Kong Sing, the artist's father* c1910s watercolour on ivory, Art
  - Gallery of New South Wales
- 24. Justine Kong Sing *Evaline Skerrett, 'Princess Iwa'* c1920s watercolour on ivory, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 25. Justine Kong Sing *Otto Kong Sing, the artist's brother* 1910s watercolour on ivory, 12.5 x 10 x 2.5 cm Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 26. Newington College Cadets Corps, A Company, 1886 Otto Kong sing reclining front row, third from left, courtesy Newington College, Sydney Newington College Rugby team 1887 Otto Kong Sing seated far right, courtesy Newington College, Sydney
- 27. George Coates (1869-1930) *Head of a lady (the artist's wife)* c1910 watercolour, 45 x 40 cm, Victoria and Albert Museum
- 28. Installation view Dangerously Modern, with paintings by Dora Meeson
- 29. Unknown photographer, Dora Meeson and George Coates, Silver gelatin photograph,  $19.5 \times 15.0$  cm, Castlemaine Art Museum
- Dora Meeson On a Chelsea balcony 1912, oil on canvas, 91.5 x 78.5 cm, National Gallery
  of Victoria
  - Dora Meeson *In a Chelsea Garden* 1912, oil on canvas, 87.5 x 61 cm, Castlemaine Art Museum

- 31. Dora Meeson *London Bridge* 1912, oil on canvas 38.7 x 60 cm, Art Gallery of South Australia
- 32. Dora Meeson *Battersea Bridge in twilight* 1912, oil on canvas 30.8 x 40.9 x 3 cm, Art Gallery of South Australia
  - Dora Meeson Sunset at Chelsea 1913, oil on canvas on cardboard, 29.6 x 25 cm, Castlemaine Art Museum
- 33. Dora Meeson *Thames at Chelsea Reach* c1913, oil on canvas, 51 x 61 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 34. Dora Meeson *The women's suffrage banner* 1908, oil paint on green hessian ground, Parliament House Art Collections
  - Dora Meeson, front left, Women Police Volunteers, London, 8 December 1914
- 35. George Coates and Dora Meeson General William Bridges and his staff watching the manoeuvres of the 1st Australian Division in the desert in Egypt, March 1915 1922-26, oil on canvas, 116.9 cm x 160.3 cm, Australian War Memorial
- 36. Dora Meeson Members of the Queen Mary's Army Auxiliary Corps: At Work in the Cookhouse, Royal Air Force Camp, Charlton Park 1919, oil on canvas, 71 x 91.4cm, Imperial War Museum, London Dora Meeson Peace celebrations, Indian troops marching down Whitehall 1919, oil o
  - Dora Meeson Peace celebrations, Indian troops marching down Whitehall 1919, oil on canvas,  $61 \times 50.8$  cm, National Army Museum, London
- 37. Dora Meeson *Under London Bridge* 1920 London, oil on canvas, 56.2 x 65 cm stretcher, Art Gallery of New South Wales

  Dora Meeson *Ville Franche-Sur-Mer* 1927 France, oil on linen, 72 x 82 cm stretcher, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 38. Lafayette Studio *Dora Meeson* 28 November 1933, half-plate nitrate negative, National Portrait Gallery, London
- 39. Janet Cumbrae Stewart *Mary Cockburn Mercer* c1939, Pastel, 55.3 × 46.5 cm (image and sheet), National Gallery of Victoria
- 40. Installation view Dangerously Modern, including paintings by Mary Cockburn Mercer
- 41. Mary Cockburn Mercer *Landscape* 1925, oil on canvas, 59 x 103 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 42. Reverse of Landscape 1925, stretcher and labels, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 43. Mary Cockburn Mercer House and olive trees c1923, Drawing in oil paint with varnished highlights, 26 x 34 cm, National Gallery of Australia

  Mary Cockburn Mercer Buildings and boats c1923, Drawing in oil paint, 20 x 30 cm,
  National Gallery of Australia
- 44. Photographic album belonging to Mary Cockburn Mercer, 1930s, Queensland Art Gallery
- 45. Photographic album belonging to Mary Cockburn Mercer, 1930s, Queensland Art Gallery
- 46. Mary Cockburn Mercer *Ballet* c1939, oil on canvas, 94.7 x 66.3 cm; 109.4 x 81.3 x 7 cm frame, National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne
- 47. Mary Cockburn Mercer *Portrait of a dancer* c1941, oil on canvas, 94.5 x 66 cm, private collection
  - Mary Cockburn Mercer *The boxer* c1940, oil on cardboard,  $53.5 \times 56.0$  cm, National Gallery of Victoria
- 48. Mary Cockburn Mercer *The Virgins of the rocks* 1943, oil on canvas, 142.7 x 91.4 cm, Art Gallery of South Australia
- 49. Helen Stewart and Dina Roach at Caudebac-en-Caux, Normandy 1931, *The Home*, Vol. 13 No. 1, 1 January 1932
- 50. Installation view *Dangerously Modern*, including Helen Stewart's Portrait of a woman in red 1930s

- 51. Helen Stewart *Workers in the snow* 1931–1932, oil on canvas, 41 x 32 cm, private Collection
- 52. Installation view *Dangerously Modern*, including Helen Stewart's *Workers in the snow* 1931–1932
- 53. Helen Stewart Portrait of a woman in red c1934, oil on canvas, 64.5 x 49.3 cm, Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa
- 54. Helen Stewart Portrait of a man c1934, oil on canvas, 66 x 50.8 cm, Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa
  Helen Stewart Portrait of Miss Rita Richardson 1939, oil on canvas, 67 x 51.2 cm,
  Auckland Art Gallery Toi o Tāmaki
- 55. Helen Stewart Tulips in a vase c1934, oil on canvas, 66.4 x 51.5 cm, Cruthers Collection of Women's Art, University of Western Australia
  Helen Stewart Sydney 1934, oil on canvas, 61 x 47 cm, private collection, not located
- 56. Paintings by Helen Stewart, private collection
- 57. Helen Stewart Portrait of Treania Smith, Director, Macquarie Galleries, Sydney 1930s, oil on board, 65 x 49.5 cm, private collection
  Helen Stewart Wellington Street Scene 1940s, oil on board, signed, 59 x 49 cm, private collection
- 58. Helen Stewart Interior c1965, oil on canvas, 45.1 x 75.5 cm, Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa
  Helen Stewart Based on a basin c1965, oil on canvas, 45.1 x 75.5 cm, Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa
- 59. Helen Stewart Chrysanthemums 1945, oil on paperboard, 56 x 46 cm board, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 60. E.O. Hoppé, Marion Hoppé *Eileen Mayo* c1920s, gelatin silver photograph, 24.5 x 19.5 cm, Tate Archive, London
- 61. Installation view Dangerously Modern, including works by Eileen Mayo
- 62. Frank Davis, photographic portrait of Eileen Mayo 1920s-30s Frank Davis, photographic portrait of Eileen Mayo 1920s-30s E.O. Hoppé, Marion Hoppé, photographic portrait of Eileen Mayo 1920s-30s Marion Hoppé, photographic portrait of Eileen Mayo 1920s-30s
- 63. E.O. Hoppé, Marion Hoppé *Eileen Mayo* c1920s, gelatin silver photograph, 23.5 x 16.5 cm, Tate Archive, London
  - Dod Proctor *A fair woman* c1930/31, oil on canvas, 74 x 48 cm, private collection, UK Laura Knight *Blue and gold* 1927, oil on canvas, 51 x 46 cm, Penlee House Gallery and Museum, Penzance, Cornwall
  - Dod Proctor *Eileen Mayo* c1930, oil on canvas, 80 x 70 cm, Penlee House Gallery and Museum, Penzance, Cornwall
- 64. Eileen Mayo *The plunge* 1928, linocut on paper, image  $30.8 \times 22$  cm; sheet  $32.6 \times 23.2$  cm, National Gallery of Australia
  - Eileen Mayo *Turkish bath* 1930, colour linocut on paper, image 33 x 21 cm; sheet 35.5 x 23 cm, Collection of Christchurch Art Gallery Te Puna o Waiwhetū
- 65. Claude Flight *The Art and Craft of Lino Cutting and Printing*, London: B.T. Batsford, LTD., 1934
- 66. Eileen Mayo Cats in the trees 1931, colour linocut, image 30.2 x 20.6 cm; sheet 35 x 23 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
  - E.O. Hoppé Eileen Mayo 1930, gelatin silver photograph, E.O. Hoppé estate
- 67. Eileen Mayo Children's books 1930s-40s
- 68. Philip Mould Gallery, London, Instagram posts, January 2025
- 69. Eileen Mayo *Lobster pot* c1949, tempera on board, 40.5 x 32 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales

- 70. Eileen Mayo Sea Holly No. 1 c1949, tempera on board, 60 x 52 cm, Auckland Art Gallery Toi o Tāmaki
  - Eileen Mayo *Lobster pot* c1949, tempera on board, 40.5 x 32 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 71. Postcard of Newhaven, sent 1946, private collection
  - Eileen Mayo on a beach c1946m Tate Archive
- 72. Eileen Mayo Woman and Siamese cat 1952, colour lithograph, 28.3 x 34.3 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
  - Eileen Mayo Spring morning 1952, colour lithograph, 42 x 32 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 73. Eileen Mayo photographic portrait and biography sheets, Art Gallery of NSW curatorial files
- 74. 1959-1962 Australian marsupial series stamps
  - 1966 marine life stamps
  - 1970 New Zealand definitive stamps
- 75. Eileen Mayo *Circular Quay, Sydney* 1964, gouache, pastel, pencil on paper on board, 42.5 x 61.5 cm sight, Art Gallery of New South Wales
  - Eileen Mayo Mantis c1968, colour linocut, collograph,  $53 \times 33$  cm blockmark;  $63 \times 42$  cm sheet, Art Gallery of New South Wales
  - Eileen Mayo *Mantis in the sun* c1968, colour linocut, collograph, 54 x 33 cm blockmark (irreg.); 60.4 x 45 cm sheet, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 76. Eileen Mayo *Australia (Koala or native bear)* 1956, colour lithograph, 100.4 x 63.5 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
  - Eileen Mayo *Australia (Sturt's desert pea)* 1957, colour lithograph, 100 x 62.7 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
  - Eileen Mayo Australia (The Great Barrier Reef) 1959, colour lithograph, 100.8 x 63.4 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales
- 77. Eileen Mayo designing Australian stamps in 1962, Alexander Turnbull Library, Wellington
  - Eileen Mayo *Australia (Kangaroo and Joey)* 1956, colour lithograph, 100.6 x 64.5 cm, Art Gallery of New South Wales

## References

Dora Meeson Coates, George Coates, his art and life, JM Dent, London, 1937

Elle Freak, Tracey Lock, Wayne Tunnicliffe (eds), *Dangerously Modern, Australian Women Artists in Europe 1890-1940*, Art Gallery of New South Wales and Art Gallery of south Australia, Adelaide and Sydney, 2025

Joan Kerr (ed), Heritage, Art and Australia, Roseville East, Sydney, 1995

Julia Waite (ed), Modern Women: Flight of Time, Auckland Art Gallery, Auckland, 2024

Kirsten McKay, Shimmering Light: Dora Meeson and the Thames, Castlemaine Art Gallery and Historical Museum, Castlemaine 2013

Lainie Edwards, Mary Stuart Cockburn Mercer: 1882–1963: research towards a catalogue raisonne, https://lainieedwards.com

Sarah Cooper, Eileen Mayo, Eiderdown Books, United Kingdom, 2021