

# **DIEP Flap Post-Operative Instructions**

# POST-OPERATIVE INSTRUCTIONS following DIEP Flap Breast Reconstruction Surgery

# **DRAIN CARE:**

- Drains are in place to keep fluid or blood from building up at the surgical site. Empty and record the output (in mL or cc) from the drain AT LEAST twice per day (ideally at the same
  - time each day), or more often if necessary.
- After you empty, compress the bulb as flat as you can to re-establish the suction Strip the tubing AT LEAST twice per day to ensure its patency.
- First, make sure your hands are clean, washed with soap and water.
- Put hand sanitizer on your fingertips to facilitate a smoother, easier glide on the tubing and avoid the rubber-burn.
  - With one hand, hold the tubing at the base (near the skin) and pinch and pull gently on the tubing, flattening the tube with the other hand. You can "milk it" towards the bulb to advance
  - along the tubing from the base to the bulb.
- This will move the stingy material down the tube and prevent clots from forming.
- Drainage will start off bloody, then become more pink or clear as the days go on this is a normal change.
- Do not let the drains hang freely, even when you shower. Hang something like a bathrobe belt, shoelace or lanyard around your neck and safety-pin the drains to it.
- Must bring the record of drainage amounts to your clinic appointment, so it can be

determined whether the drain can be removed.

# **SURGICAL SITE CARE:**

- After showering, apply a thin layer of Vaseline (Petroleum jelly) or Aquaphor ointment along the incision lines twice daily. If preferred, OK to cover the incision sites with clean gauze, but it's not necessary.
- NO PRESSURE ON THE CHEST SLEEP ON YOUR BACK ONLY until instructed otherwise. There may be a very thin wire or small blue sutures on your "DIEP flap". This is normal it was used for

monitoring the flap blood flow. These will be removed at a subsequent visit. You may also have a

Saran-wrap-like tape on your breast – leave this on as is and shower with them on as is.

• OK for a loose bra. No underwire please. Front velcro or front zip bras are recommended for use.

### PAIN MEDICATION:

- Use the prescribed narcotic pain medication as directed on the bottle.
- If the pain is not severe, you should instead take plain Tylenol (if not contraindicated by other medical

conditions).

• If you were prescribed Norco (Hydrocodone-Acetaminophen) or Percocet (Oxycodone

Acetaminophen), make sure to monitor the total amount of Acetaminophen (Tylenol) within 24 hour

period. *DO NOT exceed total of 4000mg of Acetaminophen (Tylenol) in 24 hours,* which will cause damage to your liver health. Of note, each tablet of Norco and Percocet include 325mg of Acetaminophen (Tylenol).

- Taper off the narcotic pain medication as the pain decreases
- It is normal to feel pain and stiffness during the first 1-2 weeks after surgery, but after this point your

pain should continue to improve each day.

• If a muscle relaxant was prescribed, use this intermittently between pain medication doses to help

with tightness and muscle spasm

#### OTHER MEDICATION:

- Ibuprofen or Aspirin: You were prescribed either Ibuprofen or Aspirin. Please take them as prescribed for 30 days and always take it after a full meal. (In any case, do not take both medication at the same time).
- Stool softener: If you experience constipation as a common side effect of taking narcotic pain medication, try over-the-counter stool softeners such as Colace, Miralax or Dulcolax at your preferred local drugstore.

#### **ACTIVITY RESTRICTIONS:**

- Sleep with the head of your bed elevated and use 2 pillows (or a wedge pillow if available). Do not lie down flat.
- Sleep on back only DO NOT sleep on surgical sites
- Please walk with a "hunch" for total of 3 weeks this tightness in your abdomen is from the "tummy

tuck" portion of the operation. This will loosen over 2-3 weeks.

- No strenuous activity/exercise or lifting more than 5 pounds for total of 6 weeks post-op.
- Avoid unnecessary bending or twisting at the waist.
- Do not resume house work or aerobic exercise until instructed to do so. Walking is a healthy form of exercise and is encouraged Try to walk a little at least 3x daily.

#### DIET:

• Resume normal diet

# **BATHING/SHOWERING:**

- OK to shower with drains in place.
- You may gently wash the surgical sites with mild soap and water, but DO NOT scrub incision sites.

Gently pat to dry after showering to make sure all incision sites are dried adequately.

• NO tub baths, hot tubs or swimming until instructed by Dr. Srinivasa

# **FOLLOW-UP:**

You should have a follow up appointment arranged and reflected on your patient portal for Kareo. If you can't locate the information online, please call our office (818) 336-1295.

The Institute For Advanced Breast Reconstruction Locations: #818-336-1295 Fax #818-337-1285

## **Thousand Oaks Office Location:**

415 Rolling Oaks Drive, Thousand Oaks, CA 91356 (Suite 220, 2<sup>rd</sup> Floor)

Parking outside, free.

### Santa Monica Office Location:

1260 15<sup>th</sup> Street, Santa Monica, CA 90404 (Suite 1109, 11<sup>th</sup> floor)

Attached garage, parking fees apply.

# Please call the office (818.336.1295) if you have any of the following symptoms: $\circ$ Fever higher than $101^{\circ}$ F

- o Sudden and rapid swelling at the surgical site
- o Bleeding you believe to be excessive
- o Persistent nausea/vomiting or inability to keep fluids down
- o Pain not controlled by prescribed medications
- o A foul odor or increasing redness/swelling/drainage at your incision
- o If you have any questions or concerns

Dr. Srinivasa is available by email for all non-urgent questions or concerns. Her email address is <a href="mailto:IABRconcierge@gmail.com">IABRconcierge@gmail.com</a>

After hours and on weekends, in the case of urgent issues, please call 818.927.0267