### SYRAH RESOURCES

### Syrah announces Downstream Strategy Update

Syrah Resources (ASX.SYR) is pleased to announce that we will be updating our investors, and releasing an accompanying presentation, on the Company's downstream strategy via a conference call today at 10:30am AEDT.

#### Conference call details

Australian Toll Free Number:	1800 175 864
Hong Kong Toll Free Number:	800 963 435
UK Toll Free Number:	080 8234 1368
US Toll Free Number:	185 5823 0291

Please join the meeting 10 minutes prior to the start time and enter the participant passcode 2051 4708 followed by hash (#).

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ASX/Media Release



#### About Syrah Resources

Syrah Resources Limited (ASX code: SYR) is an Australian-based industrial minerals and technology company. Syrah is currently constructing the Balama graphite project (Balama) in Mozambique, with commissioning scheduled to commence in Q2 2017. Balama will be the leading global producer of high purity graphite. Balama production is targeted to supply traditional industrial graphite markets and emerging technology markets. Syrah has successfully completed extensive product certification test work with several major battery producers for the use of Balama spherical graphite in the anode of lithium ion batteries.





## **Downstream Strategy**

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### Agenda

### Introduction

- **Size of the Downstream Opportunity**
- **I** The Downstream Strategy
  - Understanding the Customer
  - BAM Manufacturing Process Qualification
  - Process Development
- Balama Update
- Financial Update
- **Summary**







# Size of the downstream opportunity

Tolga Kumova

### Battery anode material (BAM) demand projections far exceed supply; 117kt shortfall by 2019 when the Commercial Plant is in full production



(1) Benchmark Minerals, September 2016

- (2) 1 tonne of anode material = 1 tonne of spherical graphite
- (3) 2 tonnes of flake graphite is required to produce 1 tonne of spherical graphite



# EV targets set by manufacturers underpins this demand

- Total global car sales are expected to exceed 100 million vehicles by 2025
- □ The shift from internal combustion engines towards EV is being accelerated by **global automakers**, and **Chinese Government EV production targets**
- Leading car makers are targeting between **15%** to **25% of sales** to be **electric vehicles** (EVs) by **2025**
- Growth in graphite demand is primarily driven by the adoption of EVs
- An average of **50kg** of **graphite BAM** per regular electric vehicle will be required (1.2kg per kwh)

This equates to approximately **1 million tonnes per annum** of graphite anode material required by 2025.



### Battery cell manufacturing capacity is rapidly growing, but requires more supply of high quality graphite

### "Volkswagen and Mercedes-Benz parent company Daimler, which combined sell 13 million vehicles a year, predict electrics will account for between 15% and 30% of all vehicle sales by 2025"

The Australian 14 November 2016



Source: Daimler Corporate Presentation, Fall 2016



## **Ongoing growth in energy storage will further** increase demand



The Tesla Powerwall 2... "may be the cheapest lithium ion battery for the home ever made when deliveries **start in January.**" – Bloomberg New Energy Finance

"the benefits of advanced battery technology are endless..." - Mercedes-Benz Energy





# **Opportunity to participate in and grow the entire graphite value chain**

	Flake Graphite	Uncoated Spherical	Coated Spherical		
Products					
Cost	US\$300/t	US\$2,300/t <sup>(1)</sup>	US\$3,200/t <sup>(2)</sup>		
Price	US\$600/t - US\$1,200/t <sup>(3)</sup>	US\$3,000/t - US\$4,500/t <sup>(3)</sup>	US\$7,000/t - US\$10,000/t <sup>(1)</sup>		
Key Markets	Refractories, lubricants, industrial products, recarburisers, lead acid batteries & expanded	Emerging energy marke driver – lithium ion batt and electric vehicle app	t is the major near term eries for energy storage lications.		

November 2016



(2) Syrah internal economic assessment – refer to ASX announcement dated 18<sup>th</sup> June 2015 for coated figures

graphite.

(3) Based on Benchmark Minerals 2016 price data for 15µm (D50) spherical graphite product

SYRAH RESOURCES

### **Downstream overview**

**EV production** will drive significant **near term demand** for graphite anode material

- >100,000 tonnes per annum of incremental natural graphite BAM<sup>(1)</sup> is expected to be required by 2019
- Opportunity for Syrah to participate in the entire supply chain, from mine to anode material; improving product consistency for end customers
- Potential to capture additional margins via downstream processing

(1) Equivalent to >200,000 tonnes of flake graphite feed material assuming a 50% production yield.



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**Given Size of the Downstream Opportunity** 

### **The Downstream Strategy**

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# The downstream strategy

Jim Askew

## Our BAM strategy will deliver qualified battery anode material to customers during Q4 2018

	Q4 2016	Q1 2017	Q2 2017	Q3 2017	Q4 2017	Q1 2018	Q2 2018	Q3 2018	Q4 2018
Balama Graphite Project, Mozambique									
Balama Plant Construction									
Commissioning									
First Ore & Production Ramp Up									
Full Production									
		· ·	· · · ·	· · ·	· · · ·				
BAM - Commercial Plant, Louisiana USA			< BFS →	•					
Development									
Production				•	<b>→</b>				
				\$					· · ·
BAM - Qualification Plant, Louisiana USA									
Development									
Customer Product Qualification									
BAM - China / Perth									
China Pilot Plant									
Perth Technology Centre									
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November 2016							A SYRA		IRCES

# A vertically integrated strategy to capture and shape the market opportunity quickly

- Syrah will pursue a multi-channel sales strategy with a presence in flake and battery anode material markets
- **Balama** scheduled for commissioning in Q2 2017, production ramp up in Q3 2017
- Develop a **Commercial Plant** to supply the battery anode market:
  - Initial 20ktpa Louisiana, United States, Commercial Plant with approvals and permits for a 60ktpa capacity, using proven technology and processes
  - Advanced discussions with an experienced, leading Engineering Firm to provide technical and engineering support for a Product Qualification Plant in Louisiana to accelerate sales and cash flows from the Commercial Plant

Currently conducting test work and generating BAM product samples at a Pilot Plant in China



- Technology Centre being established in Perth for process training, product optimisation and R&D
- Commercial discussions with customers underway regarding sales into the spherical graphite and by-product markets for Balama -100 mesh graphite prior to production commencement at the Commercial Plant
- Medium term outlook to establish an additional Commercial Plant in Asia that meets demand requirements and optimises profitability

This strategy **accelerates cash flows** and **profitability** from downstream processing whilst **minimising risk**.



### **Opportunities and risk management**

- **General Significant global supply deficit** in **BAM grade graphite**
- Securing natural graphite as a key component in lithium ion battery anodes
- Proximity to customers to fulfil existing offtake agreements and convert the sales pipeline
- Product Qualification Plant will accelerate our ability to meet customer qualification; shortest pathway to risk mitigated positive cash flows
- Provides us with a strong market position and deep capacity to supply a base load material

Underpinned by our excellent test results which demonstrate that we meet customer needs.



## Establishing an initial large scale Commercial Plant in Louisiana has a number of advantages

- Proximity to customers based in the Americas
- **Fast approval and permitting process**
- **Strong** government support and **incentives**
- Availability and cost of key inputs such as acids and a low cost, reliable source of water and power
- Access to a **skilled workforce**, experienced in operating industrial plants
- □ Ample space for expansion of the Commercial Facility
- Proximity to excellent infrastructure (rail, road, river and port)



## **Commercial Plant buildout strategy**

### □ Approvals and permits for 60ktpa capacity:

- Initial capacity of  $\geq$ 20ktpa of uncoated spherical graphite  $\geq$
- Rapid, low risk, incremental modular capacity increases of 10ktpa, up to 60ktpa  $\geq$
- **Close collaboration** with relevant authorities and leading engineering expertise, currently shortlisting optimal site locations
- Bankable Feasibility Study (BFS) will commence in H1 2017
- **Debt finance** will be sought in parallel with the **BFS**
- Commissioning scheduled for Q3 2018



## **Establishing a Louisiana Product Qualification Plant** will accelerate commerciality

- Currently in advanced discussions with a US Engineering Firm to provide technical and engineering support for a Product Qualification Plant
- □ The plant will consist of a single full scale production line
- Necessity for a Qualification Plant:
  - Satisfies customers' timing requirement for commercial scale product qualification (minimum 6 month period) prior to issuing Product Purchase Orders
  - Accelerates sales and cash flows from the Commercial Plant by allowing product qualification to occur prior to the commencement of full production
  - Pathway to early cash flows through sales to Hairong Morgan for coating Louisiana product in China

USA based **Product Qualification** will **accelerate sales** and **cash flows** from the Commercial Plant by **fast tracking product qualification** by customers



### A Perth based Technology Centre to provide sales and marketing data and optimise process development

Currently specifying **design**, coordinating **spheroidisation** of material and **purification tests** 

Syrah's spherical graphite milling machines in China will be relocated to Perth in mid-2017:

- Process training early training and manual preparation for future operators of the Commercial Plant
- > **Optimisation development** ongoing test work to optimise product yields, quality and consistency
- Building out our **proprietary data-bank** which aids our **marketing** and **product development** efforts

Perth based Technology Centre focused on process training and optimisation development.



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### **Understanding the BAM market**

- □ The battery market is highly **competitive**
- Majority of financial risk is borne by battery producers and original equipment manufacturers
- Drives strict product and manufacturing process qualification (5M)<sup>(1)</sup> through the entire supply chain
- **Quality assurance** will be defined and continuously monitored by the customer
- **Failing** to meet **specification** will lead to rejection and may require **re-qualification**
- **Collaborating** with customers to produce **tailored made product** is the key to success

(1) Refer Slide 23 for further discussion



## What are our customers' priorities?

- Safety and reliability is paramount to battery cell manufacturers
- Battery materials largely determine battery cell performance and safety
- □ For this reason, product and processes require extensive qualification periods (5M)
- □ Within the BAM space, the **key** ranked customer **priorities** are:
  - Product Consistency
  - Moisture Content
  - > Electrochemical Performance
- **Customer test work** to date on Balama spherical graphite has **satisfied** the above three criteria





## **Product consistency is dictated by Total Quality Management (TQM) requirements**

The manufacturing process qualification must be met using the 5M total quality management philosophy, or equivalent.

Otherwise known at the Ishikawa Diagram or 5M + E principles.

The 5 pillars (+ E) of this TQM method for qualification  $are^{(1)}$ :

- 1. Man-Power
- 2. Methodology
- 3. Machinery
- 4. Materials
- 5. Management
- E. Environment/Surroundings







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## **Syrah BAM Sales Pipeline Status**



(1) TQM = Total Quality Management (i.e. 5M+E)

(2) Conditional or Unconditional

(3) 59ktpa BAM equates to approximately 120ktpa of required feed flake graphite concentrate



## Why does product qualification take time?

- Demonstrating consistency in product across the qualification period places Syrah in a strong position
- Observed demand pressure on raw material supply is assisting in building relationships and facilitating collaboration with key customers



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## **BAM products**

- Spherical graphite is produced in different size fractions for different market segments within the lithium ion battery space
- **Product size distributions range from 10μm to 30μm**
- **Customer specification sheet** requirement usually have **very tight tolerances**



### **Processing flakes into spheroids**

- Graphite flake particle size reduction<sup>(1)</sup> is necessary to achieve a high end product
- Syrah's spherical graphite has a tighter particle size distribution and density when compared to competing products



**Flake Graphite** 

**Spherical Graphite** 



## Syrah's Spherical Graphite Pilot Plant, China

- **Pilot Plant** established in China during **July 2016** consisting of 3 milling machines and chemical purification systems
  - Generate **product samples** for  $\geq$ customers
  - Build the internal data book for  $\geq$ product definition
  - Determine process sensitivities  $\geq$
  - Conduct variability test work  $\geq$



Milling machines



# **Consistent product outcomes through Syrah's test work**



### **Confidence in proven production process**

Data supports high degree of product consistency



### **Purification methods**

Anode active materials must have a purity (fixed carbon content) of at least 99.95%

- Purification can be done by either chemical or thermal treatment
- Determining the method used is primarily based on reducing operating costs
- Acid leaching purification is the primary method used across Asia





## **Chemical purification cost estimate**







### **Thermal purification cost estimate**



# Potential increase in Balama concentrate grade will reduce downstream costs

Attrition cells have been added to the Balama process flow sheet:

- > Potential for **96.5%** to **98.8% TGC concentrate** to be produced across a **range of flake sizes**
- A higher concentrate grade will also reduce the downstream processing costs of battery anode material production by decreasing acid consumption
- Minimal estimated incremental capital and operating costs
- Installation of this equipment will be readily integrated into the existing flow sheet and plant

The additional investment we have made in the Balama Project will increase the quality of feedstock for and reduce the cost of downstream spherical graphite production.



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## **Balama Project update**

- Rapidly developing the world class Balama Project located in Mozambique
- World's largest graphite Ore Reserves (JORC 2012) of 114.5 Mt at 16.6% TGC
- Balama Project remains on schedule for commissioning in Q2 2017
- Plans are in place to mitigate interruptions to the construction with the upcoming wet season



Balama will be the *solution* for end users demanding a *consistent* and *high quality* source of supply.



### **Construction progress – November 2016**



November 2016

#### Clockwise from top left:

- 1. Ore bin construction
- 2. Recycle crusher
- 3. Primary milling scrubber installation
- 4. Thickener



### **Construction progress – November 2016**



November 2016

*Clockwise from top left: 1. Filtration* 

- 2. Flake drying area
- 3. Plant workshop
- 4. Plant and equipment lay down area



### Mozambique debt restructure

On 25 October 2016, the Mozambique government officially acknowledged their inability to pay the next instalments of their debts (~US\$10b), and have called for a restructuring of payments and new financial aid from the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

This was driven by:

- Depreciation of the metical by approximately 70% against the USD over the course of 2016, having already depreciated by 36% in 2015
- > Inability to provide sufficient FX resources for the economy to limit inflationary pressure and volatility
- Substantial decline in foreign reserves due to an increase in external debt payments in a depreciating currency environment, combined with lower foreign direct investment inflows and weaker export growth
- Lazard Ltd and White & Case LLP has been hired to oversee meetings with creditors to restructure terms on its debt to qualify for a resumption of IMF aid.

Targeting implementation of an agreed debt resolution strategy by January 2017



Mozambique's long-term growth prospects are still promising on the back of progress in the development of its nascent energy sector

The Mozambique's government payment capacity is therefore expected to significantly increase after 2021, subject to a timely implementation of the offshore gas projects

No impact on the development of the Balama Project; Mozambique government remains fully supportive



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# Financial Update

## Solid balance sheet with no debt

**Fully funded** to deliver the development of the **Balama Project** 

- US\$30 million to fund working capital requirements for the Balama Project through to positive cash flows across a range of reasonable assumptions
- Cash reserves of US\$35 million to fund progression of the group's General Corporate and BAM



## **Balama Project development**

Balama Project Capital Expenditure<sup>(1)</sup>



(1) As at 30 September 2016

- Remains on schedule to commence commissioning in Q2 CY2017
- Detailed design and major procurement activities completed
- Major construction packages awarded and now well underway
- Project enhancements implemented to improve product quality for traditional graphite and downstream BAM markets



## **Additional contingency funding**

Work has commenced on arranging a **revolving debt facility** provisionally between **US\$30m** and **US\$50m** for the Balama Project purely as a **conservative contingency** measure during **commissioning** and **production ramp-up**.



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## **Timetable recap**

	Q4 2016	Q1 2017	Q2 2017	Q3 2017	Q4 2017	Q1 2018	Q2 2018	Q3 2018	Q4 2018
Balama Graphite Project, Mozambique									
Balama Plant Construction									
Commissioning									
First Ore & Production Ramp Up									
Full Production									
BAM - Commercial Plant, Louisiana USA			← BFS						
Development									
Production				•	<b></b>				
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BAM - Qualification Plant, Louisiana USA									
Development									
Customer Product Qualification									
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BAM - China / Perth									
China Pilot Plant									
Perth Technology Centre									
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- Focussed on the development of an initial Commercial Plant in Louisiana, with approvals and permits for a 60ktpa capacity
- □ A Product Qualification Plant will accelerate the pathway to sales and cash flows by allowing product qualification to occur prior to production from the Commercial Plant
- Ongoing development and test work at the Perth-based Technology Centre
- **Commercial discussions** with customers underway regarding sales into the spherical graphite and byproduct markets for Balama -100 mesh graphite prior to production commencement at the Commercial Plant
- Balama Project remains on schedule for commissioning in Q2 2017
- Significant potential for higher concentrate grades from Balama to reduce downstream processing costs
- Solid Balance Sheet with **no debt**, **fully funded** to deliver the Balama Project



### **Key contacts**

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# Appendices

## **5M Total Quality Management**





## **5M definitions**

### **5M Total Quality Management**

#### Manpower

> the causes that can be attributed to the people working on the process

#### Methodology

> Operational and procedural causes that may effect the product or issue trying to be solved

#### Materials

> potential causes due to the materials used, such as the difference between two suppliers of the same material

#### Machine

> causes due to the machines or the equipment in the process

### Measurement

> causes that are more related to sampling, calibration and standards used across the manufacturing process

### Mother Nature/ Environment

> causes that are related to the local surroundings such as external temperature or humidity.



### **Anode material production process**

- □ For a vertically integrated natural graphite producer
- Spherical graphite anode production capacity is modular



### **Location of the Balama Ore Reserves**



### **Balama Ore Reserves compared to Australian and Canadian listed comparables**



![](_page_58_Picture_3.jpeg)