

# Q2 2024 Quarterly Sustainability Update

25 July 2024





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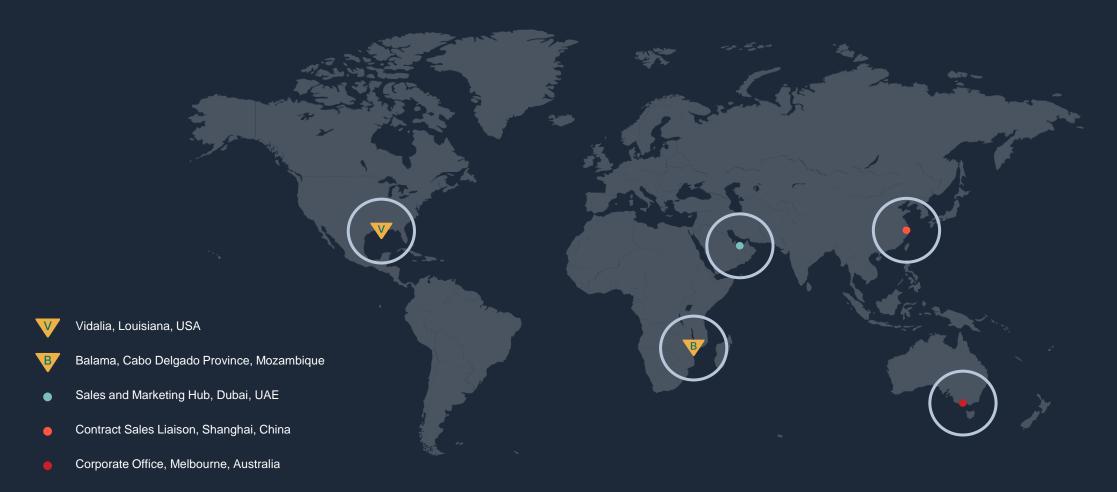
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## **Abbreviations and acronyms**

Acronym	Definition	Acronym	Definition
AAM	Active Anode Material	IRMA	Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance
AIFR	All Injury Frequency Rate	ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ANCOLD	Australian National Committee on Large Dams	KMP	Key Management Personnel
ARTEBA	Balama Artisans Association	KPI	Key Performance Indicator
ASX	Australian Securities Exchange	LCA	Life Cycle Assessment
BESS	Battery Energy Storage System	LDA	Local Development Agreement
BGO	Balama Graphite Operation	LDC	Local Development Committee
BIPOC	Black, Indigenous, and People of Colour	LDP	Livelihood Development Program
BPTC	Balama Professional Training Centre	LEPC	Local Emergency Planning Committee
CRMS	Critical Risk Management Standard	MMEC	Mozambique Mining and Energy Conference
EAP	Employee Assistance Program	MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
ESG	Environmental, Social and Governance	MSS	Modern Slavery Statement
GHG	Greenhouse Gas Emissions	OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer
GISTM	Global Industry Standard on Tailings Management	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
GM	General Manager	PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
GRI	Global Reporting Initiative	PTD	Project to Date
GWP	Global Warming Potential	PV	Photovoltaic
HF	Hydrofluoric Acid	SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
HSE	Health, Safety and Environment	SIGA	Sustainable Income Generation Activities
HSSE	Health, Safety, Security and Environment	STP	Sewage Treatment Plant
ICMM	International Council on Mining and Metals	TRIFR	Total Recordable Injury Frequency Rate
IFC	International Finance Corporation	TSF	Tailings Storage Facility
IFPELAC	Alberto Cassimo Institute for Vocational Training and Labour Studies	UNGPs	United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change	YTD	Year to Date

## **Our Operations**

Syrah's vertically integrated operations are strategically positioned to supply into increasing global demand for natural graphite and active anode material products.





## **Vertical Integration**

- Natural graphite from Balama for AAM producers
- AAM from Vidalia for battery makers and auto OEMs



# Operating and Development

- Largest integrated natural graphite operation globally
- First vertically integrated natural graphite AAM supplier outside of China



### **Cost Position**

- Cost competitive AAM supply from Vidalia
- Sustainable and lowcost curve position at Balama with project development capital already fully invested



## **ESG Position**

- Leading ESG standards and sustainability frameworks
- Low greenhouse gas emissions footprint
- Single chain of custody offers full auditability and transparency



# **Expansion Potential**

- Significant
  downstream expansion
  potential at Vidalia and
  ex-China markets
- Upstream brownfield expansion potential at Balama

## Syrah's Sustainability Strategy

The aim of our Sustainability Strategy is to ensure the Company operates safely, ethically and efficiently to create value for our people, communities and other stakeholders. This strategy focusses on six key performance areas – health & safety, people, environment, community development, stakeholder management and governance.

### Sustainability Framework

Our Strategic Aim

### Operate safely and efficiently to create value for our people, communities and other stakeholders

### Values



Good health and working safely at all



Challenge and support our people to achieve their potential



Partnering with the community and stakeholders for sustainability



Integrity and fairness in all our business dealings



Being accountable for our decisions and actions

Key Performance Areas

**Health and Safety** Continuous risk reduction to maintain a zero-harm environment

People Maximising engagement and performance

Stakeholder Management Strengthening relationships with Government and other key stakeholders **Community Development** Contributing to the sustainable development of our Communities **Environment** Respecting and protecting the environment

Governance Robust governance, risk mitigation and compliance frameworks

- Syrah remains committed to pursuing alignment with leading practice Environmental, Social & Governance ("ESG") frameworks including the International Council on Mining & Metals ("ICMM") Mining Principles, the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals ("SDGs"), the Global Reporting Initiative ("GRI"), the International Finance Corporation ("IFC") Performance Standards on Environmental and Social Sustainability, the Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance ("IRMA"), and the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights ("UNGPs").
- Both Balama and Vidalia have been established in line with leading practice sustainability standards, with ISO:45001 (Occupational Health and Safety Management Systems) and ISO:14001 (Environmental Management Systems) certifications maintained at Balama since 2018, and Vidalia maintaining its certification in ISO:9001 (Quality Management Systems) since 2021. The intent is that all three ISO certifications will continue to be maintained.
- A robust Corporate Governance Framework<sup>(1)</sup> has been embedded across the Syrah Group to enhance the Company's overall performance and shareholder value. Syrah adopts a risk and opportunities-based approach to managing key material sustainability matters across the business with all relevant information captured under the Company's Risk Management Framework. Risks are reviewed by the Syrah Senior Leadership Team and Executive Committee at least monthly.

## Syrah's Positive ESG Profile



## **Leading ESG standards**

- ✓ ISO:45001 and ISO:14001 certification at Balama
- ✓ ISO:9001 certification at Vidalia
- ✓ Vidalia facility being developed in line with best practice health, safety and environmental standards
- Critical Risk Management
   Framework embedded across the Group
- Robust strategies for employee relations, community development and stakeholder engagement



## Best practice sustainability frameworks

- ✓ Sustainability frameworks guided by:
  - Global Reporting Initiative ("GRI")
  - United Nations Sustainable Development Goals ("SDGs")
  - International Council on Mining and Metals ("ICMM")
  - Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance ("IRMA")
  - United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights ("UNGPs")



### Low carbon footprint

- ✓ Independent life cycle assessment ("LCA") completed
- Lower carbon emissions footprint (life cycle) of natural versus synthetic graphite
- Lower carbon emissions footprint (life cycle) versus Chinese supply routes
- ✓ Solar and Battery Hybrid System operating at Balama
- ✓ Implementing initiatives to lower carbon footprint further



### Auditable back to source

- ✓ Fully integrated by Syrah from mine to customer
- ✓ Vidalia products have a single chain of custody back to the source

## Syrah's Q2 2024 ESG Dashboard

**Group Safety and Environment Performance** 

3.7

Workplace fatalities to date

Number of days since a Lost Time Injury at Balama

Environmental Incidents in Q2

**Group Gender Diversity – Female Employment** 





25% Senior Leadership Team



20% Total Syrah Group Workforce

### **Investment in Mozambique**

\$513M

Community Development Investment (PTD)

Community members graduated from the Balama Professional Training Centre



### **Employment in the USA (direct employees)**



State of Louisiana



Miss-Lou Region<sup>(1)</sup>



Regional<sup>(2)</sup>

### **Employment in Mozambique (including contractors)**



Mozambican Nationals



Local (Balama) **Employment** 



**Expatriates** 

- Miss-Lou region refers to Concordia Parish, Louisiana and Adams County, Mississippi
- Regional refers to a point of hire within a 65-mile radius of Vidalia

## **Q2 Sustainability Highlights**

## Health & Safety, Environment and Community



- Group TRIFR is 1.4 and Group AIFR is 3.7 at guarter end
- Balama has successfully completed the ISO 14001:2015 & ISO 45001:2018 recertification audit process
- Optimisation of the Solar and Battery Hybrid System at Balama remained ongoing during the quarter
- Emergency response training and drills conducted at Balama and Vidalia
- Sustainable Income Generation Activities ("SIGA") program continued throughout the quarter with local community beneficiaries
- Wellness initiatives in place at Balama to promote physical activity, mental health and team camaraderie
- Mine Open Doors program continued at Balama commemorating International Children's Day and World Environment Day
- Employee Assistance Program ("EAP") awareness sessions conducted at Vidalia in the context of Mental Health Awareness Month (May)

**Q2 SUSTAINABILITY HIGHLIGHTS** 

### People, Stakeholder **Engagement and** Governance







- Female employment is 18% at Balama, 19% at Vidalia and 20% across the Syrah Group
- 98% Mozambican national employment at Balama and 45% local (host community) employment
- Advancing towards an Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance ("IRMA") achievement level for Balama
- Mining Company of the Year award received at the 2024 Mozambique Mining and Energy Conference ("MMEC")
- Progress made towards aligning Balama's TSF with ICMM's Global Industry Standard on Tailings Management ("GISTM")
- Culture Transformation and Leadership Development Program continued at Balama
- 77% of Vidalia employees recruited from the local "Miss-Lou"(1) region
- Strong focus on stakeholder engagement at Vidalia and continuing to build strong relationships with local education and training institutions
- Updated Modern Slavery Statement ("MSS") published in June 2024 for the 2023 reporting year

## Syrah Advancing Towards IRMA Achievement Level

Balama has undertaken an independent external audit against IRMA's Standard for Responsible Mining



Audit team at Balama

- Independent auditors are nearing completion of their third-party audit of Balama against the Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance (IRMA)'s Standard for Responsible Mining.
- The audit report is currently under the final stages of review, with publication on IRMA's website (<a href="https://responsiblemining.net">https://responsiblemining.net</a>) anticipated in the September 2024 quarter.
- Upon completion, the audit report will be publicly released so that the Company and relevant stakeholders can use that information to further strengthen Balama's ESG performance.
- As part of the independent audit, Balama was evaluated against 26 chapters and over 400 individual requirements across four key principles:
  - ✓ Business Integrity
  - ✓ Positive Legacies,
  - ✓ Social Responsibility,
  - ✓ Environmental Responsibility.
- The IRMA Standard is the world's most comprehensive mining standard for industrial-scale mines and the only one equally governed by all stakeholders: mining companies, mineral purchasers, investors, organised labour, communities, and civil society organisations.

## **Modern Slavery Risks**

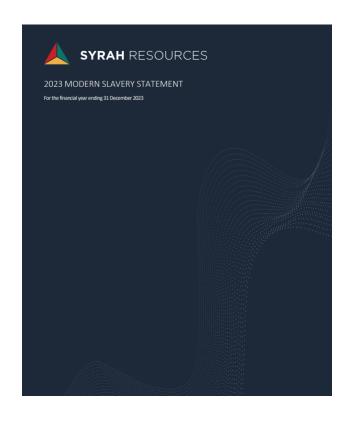
Syrah voluntarily publishes its Modern Slavery Statement for FY2023

On the 28th of June of 2024, Syrah voluntarily submitted its Modern Slavery Statement ("MSS") for the financial year ending 31 December 2023.

This statement underscores our ongoing commitment to addressing modern slavery risks within our operations and supply chain. Key updates from our latest statement (FY2023) include:

- **Voluntary Submission:** In line with our commitment to continuous risk mitigation and transparency, this year's statement is a voluntary submission as Syrah does not meet the mandatory reporting criteria of the Modern Slavery Act 2018 (Cth).
- Increased Supplier Base and Spend: Significant growth in our supplier base, particularly in the USA, driven by the development of our Vidalia facility. The total value of procurement of goods and services across the Syrah Group increased from USD 208.9 million in FY22 to USD 230.1 million in FY23.
- Enhanced Supply Chain Risk Assessment: Introduction of a more rigorous supplier due diligence framework, including human rights and modern slavery questionnaires for new suppliers and regular performance reviews, with a focus on high-risk categories.
- **Geographical and Supplier Spend Changes:** Updates on the geographical distribution of our suppliers, with the USA and Mozambique accounting for the largest spend.
- **Human Rights Due Diligence:** Completion of a human rights due diligence assessment for Balama, leading to the development of a Human Rights Risk Management Framework in the current year. This will further strengthen our approach to preventing, mitigating and, where necessary, remediating human rights impacts.
- Training and Awareness Initiatives: Continued emphasis on in-person human rights awareness training for all employees and contractors, with additional targeted modern slavery training for select personnel.
- Stakeholder Engagement and Grievance Mechanisms: Establishment of robust grievance mechanisms and targeted efforts to include vulnerable groups in our engagement processes in Balama, ensuring all stakeholders can effectively voice their concerns.
- Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance (IRMA): Significant progress on our IRMA audit, further aligning our practices with international leading ESG standards.

These updates reflect our continuous efforts to enhance our modern slavery risk management practices and uphold our Company Values. Read our Modern Slavery Statement for further information on how we are managing and mitigating our modern slavery risks.





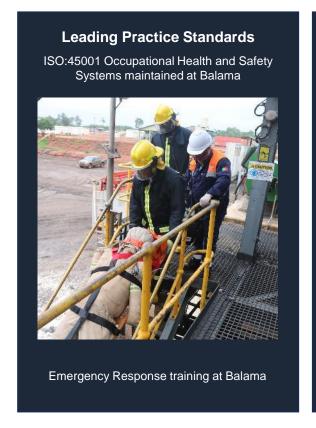
Health and Safety

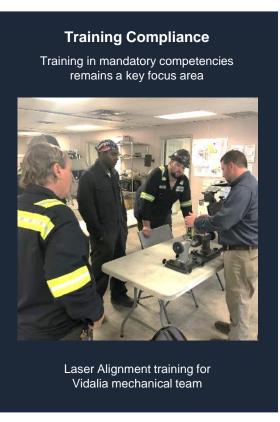
**Working at Heights Training** 

Balama Graphite Operation

## **Q2 Health and Safety Highlights**

Whole-of-business approach to maintaining a strong health and safety culture









**Emergency Response** 

Drills and exercises conducted regularly to





### **Dangerous Environments**

- Permit to Work
- Lightning
- Working at Heights
- **Confined Spaces**
- Working Alone
- Excavations



### **Plant Maintenance**

- Risk Assessments
- Trained, Competent & Authorised
- Preventative Maintenance

### **TYRE MANAGEMENT**

- Exclusion Zones and/or Hard Constraints
- OEM Torqueing / Re-Torqueing



### **Plant Operations**

- Risk Assessments / Standard Work
- Trained, Competent & Authorised
- Inspections and Maintenance

### MOBILE EQUIPMENT

- Risk Assessments
- Trained, Competent & Authorised
- Inspections and Maintenance
- Fundamentally Stable Parking

### **CRANES AND LIFTING**

- Safe Working Load Limits Trained, Competent & Authorised
- Pre-Operational Safety Checks Risk Assessments
- **Exclusion Zones**
- Suspended Loads
- **Outrigger Deployment**
- Tag Lines
- Test & Tagging

- Pre-Operational Safety Checks

- Trained, Competent & Authorised
- Inflation Safety



### Vehicles and Driving

### **VEHICLE SPECIFICATION**

- Seat belts for all occupants
- Safety/Quality Standards
- In Vehicle Management System

### TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

- Seat belts for all occupants
- Safety/Quality Standards
- In Vehicle Management System

### JOURNEY MANAGEMENT

- Intention to travel
- Communication
- Trained and Competent Operators



### **Hazardous Chemicals**

### **CHEMICAL MANAGEMENT**

- Risk Assessments

- Trained, Competent & Authorised

· Designed chemical containers

### SAFETY DATA SHEETS (SDS)

- Hardcopies
- PPE



### **Energisation and De-Energisation**

### **ISOLATION**

- Isolation & Control of Energy
- Permit to Work
- Lock-Out-Tag-Out
- Trained, Competent & Authorised
- Pressure relief valves

### **ELECTRICAL HAZARDS**

- Portable Electrical Equipment
- **Electrical Procedures**
- Trained and Competent Electricians
- Residual Current Devices
- Electrical PPE
- Test & Tagging
- High voltage vicinity
- Powerline corridor
- High voltage isolations
- Permits
- Electrical PPE

## **Group Health and Safety**

**HEALTH AND SAFETY** 

Robust Critical Risk Management Framework embedded across the Syrah Group

- Syrah's Risk Management Framework involves regular and thorough reviews of Company risks at both the Asset level and at Group level.
- The risk assessment process includes an annual review of fatality risks within the business and subsequent disclosure to the Syrah Board. Current fatality risks and associated preventative controls in place at Balama and Vidalia are outlined in the respective Risk Registers.
- The Company's well-established Health and Safety Management System includes Critical Risk Management Standards ("CRMS") which underpin the risk assessment process, associated controls and management actions.
- The CRMS and the Company's rigorous Risk Management process demonstrates that we understand our major risk exposures and have adequate controls in place to mitigate and prevent fatalities.
- Visible leadership is a crucial part of ensuring the effectiveness of the systems and controls we have in place and to help employees (and contractors alike) understand the Company's expectations with regards to safety. This is bolstered by peer-to-peer governance, where employees are trained to identify potential risks and hazards and raise awareness with their team members.
- Training in CRMS is a mandatory training competency at Balama and Vidalia.
- Vidalia continues to maintain alignment with Occupational Safety and Health Administration ("OSHA") guidelines and requirements as well as best practice standards on health and safety risk management.
- Syrah also assesses all major risks with a climate change lens, with climate-related physical risks identified (as applicable to our business) in the Company's Annual Report<sup>(1)</sup>.



## **Group Health and Safety**

Ongoing focus on in-field visible leadership safety interactions to drive a strong safety culture

828

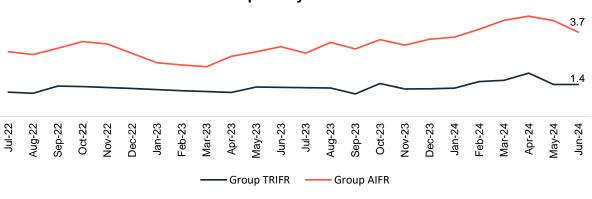
Number of days since a Lost Time Injury at **Vidalia** 

779

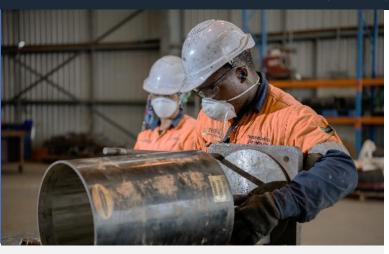
Number of days since a Lost Time Injury at **Balama** 

- ✓ Health and safety remains Syrah's number one priority
- ✓ Group TRIFR is 1.4 and Group AIFR is 3.7 at quarter end
- ✓ Balama TRIFR is 0.3 and Vidalia TRIFR is 6.1
- ✓ Refresher training in all Mandatory Competency Units<sup>(1)</sup> continued

### **Group Safety Statistics**



(1) Includes Critical Risk Management Standards, Occupational Exposures, Risk and Hazard Management, Fatigue Management, In-field Visible Leadership, Business Conduct Training (Anti Bribery and Corruption, Whistleblower Policy, Code of Conduct, Workplace Behaviour Policy, Diversity and Inclusion Policy, Information Technology Policy, Social Media Policy and Modern Slavery & Human Rights). Syrah Group policies: <u>LINK</u>



### "Speak Up and Stop" Safety Campaign

A "Speak Up and Stop" safety campaign was launched during the quarter at Balama to empower employees and contractors to voice concerns about safety conditions and behaviours, and stop unsafe acts.

This campaign features a range of toolbox sessions each week on our Critical Hazard Management Standards including manual handling, lifting equipment, chemical hazards, energisation and de-energisation and vehicle safety. Visual infographics and communications reinforce these safety messages across the site.

Building on our established safety-first approach, "Speak Up and Stop" promotes open communication between employees and management, allowing for the prompt addressing of safety concerns. The campaign includes ongoing training for employees on recognising risks, reporting unsafe conditions, and stopping unsafe work immediately. Management fully supports employees who raise safety concerns, ensuring they do not face any retaliation for doing so.

## **Health and Safety at Balama**

Training and continuous improvement initiatives are key to operating safely at Syrah

## Strong focus on safety initiatives and improvements at Balama continued during the quarter:

- Successful ISO 14001 & 45001 recertification audit with zero major nonconformances identified.
- Electrical Safety Committee established by the maintenance team.
- In observance of Malaria Awareness Day, the team engaged in refresher information sessions led by the onsite medical doctor to discuss the common signs, symptoms and preventive measures for malaria.
- "World Day for Safety and Health at Work" was marked by employees coming together to brainstorm ways to mitigate the impacts of climate change, including the increased risks of excessive heat, extreme weather events, vector-borne diseases, and air pollution.
- Worker awareness sessions conducted by the medical team to raise awareness of the prevention and control of hypertension.
- Occupational hygiene monitoring (noise, dust, lighting) continued throughout the quarter.



► Working at Heights refresher training

429 Hours of training delivered at Balama during Q2

1

Recordable injury at Balama during Q2



### **Emergency Rescue Team Training at Vidalia**

As part of our ongoing commitment to safety and preparedness, Syrah recently conducted a hydrofluoric acid ("HF") exposure emergency drill at Vidalia. This exercise, conducted in collaboration with the Louisiana Local Emergency Planning Committee, the Vidalia Fire Department, and Trinity Medical Centre, aimed to test and enhance our readiness for handling HF-related incidents such as accidental releases or spills.

HF is used in the graphite purification process, and due to its corrosive nature, our AAM facility has stringent controls and safety measures in place to protect employees, the surrounding communities, and the environment.

The live simulation underscored the importance of safety preparedness, identifying key improvements such as reinforcing muster points, enhancing radio access for field personnel, ensuring the proper use of HF medical supplies, and implementing an audible site-wide emergency alarm.

Conducting these simulations strengthens our emergency response capabilities, enabling both the facility and local emergency services to collaboratively improve overall safety and readiness.

## **Health and Safety at Vidalia**

Training and continuous improvement initiatives are key to operating safely at Syrah

## Strong focus on safety initiatives and improvements at Vidalia continued during the quarter:

- Successful completion of ISO 9001:2015 Quality Management System Audit.
- Toolbox meetings highlighting the importance of "Eyes on Path".
- Occupational health & safety focus areas during the quarter included respiratory protection, heat stress, fatigue management, working at heights, electrical safety, line of fire, pinch points and chemical exposure.
- Peer-to-peer safety governance program continued, promoting the involvement of all employees in safety awareness and fostering a shared commitment to a high standard of safety interactions and risk identification.
- Further barricade chains installed around caustic areas.
- Chemical suit shed relocated to minimise the travel distance of personnel while wearing suits.
- Inspection of eye wash stations and fire extinguishers to ensure they are fully operational and accessible in the event of an emergency.
- New portable eye wash stations installed in the designated operational buildings.
- Critical Risk Management Standards refresher training and written evaluations conducted.



New breathing air packs introduced to chemical suits

## Transition to operations at Vidalia

Syrah commenced AAM production from its Phase 2 facility in February 2024



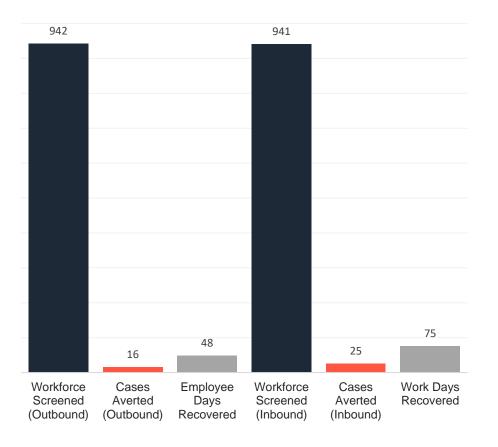
► Celebration of first AAM production from Phase 2 facility

- The Company commenced AAM production from its 11.25ktpa AAM facility in early February 2024, making Syrah the first commercial-scale, vertically integrated natural graphite AAM supplier outside of China.
- The milestone was the culmination of seven years of technology development, feasibility, procurement, engineering, construction and commissioning work.
- Commissioning and production activities through the various process areas at Vidalia were undertaken over several months, with extensive involvement from Syrah's operations team as each area of the plant became available for handover.
- Some of the initiatives that have been implemented to support the safe and efficient commissioning and operation of the plant include:
  - ✓ Training in Critical Risk Management Standards
  - ✓ CRMS deployment including compliance checklists and safety interaction blind spots
  - ✓ Chemical spill / release emergency response protocols
  - ✓ Equipment-specific visual energy control plans
  - ✓ Cardiopulmonary resuscitation first responder training
  - ✓ Equipment-specific energy control plans and chemical exposure first aid drills
  - ✓ Visual confined space rescue plans
  - ✓ Severe weather mitigation planning and execution
  - ✓ Mobile equipment training
  - ✓ Industrial hygiene baseline report and assessment review

## **Health and Safety: Malaria Control**

Proactive control and mitigation of malaria at Balama

### Malaria Screening Program Results - Q2 2024



### Malaria preventative measures implemented across our workforce and in the community

The Malaria prevention measures implemented at Balama adhere to the guidelines set out by the Mozambique National Malaria Control Program, and includes:

- The Malaria Screening Program which minimises harm and loss of productivity by ensuring employees and contractors receive immediate malaria treatment prior to experiencing any symptoms. The program involves blanket ultra-sensitive rapid diagnostic testing of all camp residents on their immediate return from, or departure to, their Rostered Leave Period.
- Trapping and mapping of mosquito species focussing on the Anopheles mosquito which is the carrier of the Plasmodium Falciparum malaria strain.
- Targeted indoor residual spraying based on data indicating mosquito larvae breeding sites.
- Community and workforce education and awareness campaigns.
- Insecticide treated bed nets in all camp accommodation rooms.
- Regular hot and cold fogging in active work areas and in accommodation village.
- Strictly enforced camp dress code (long-sleeved shirts, long pants and closed shoes from dusk to dawn).

Out of 1,883 ultra-sensitive rapid malaria screenings,





preventing the development of symptoms, resulting in:

123 recovered days in total

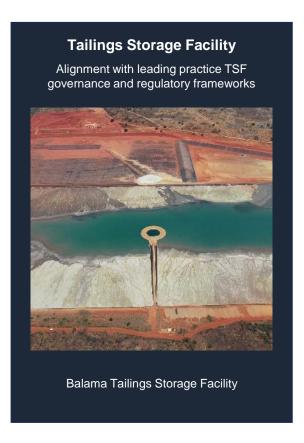


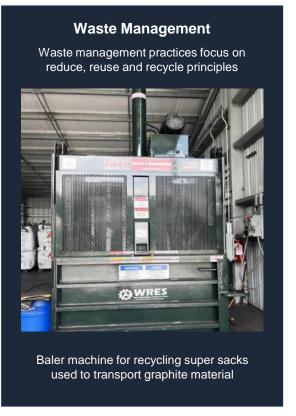
## **Q2 Environment Highlights**

Leading practice environmental standards maintained across our operations







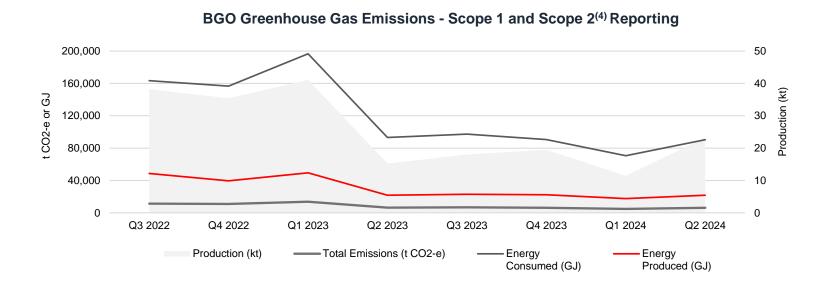


## **Balama Emissions and Air Quality**

Greenhouse gas emissions and air quality monitored closely

- Syrah acknowledges the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change ("IPCC") assessment of climate change science, which has determined that the human influence on the climate system is clear, greenhouse gases are the highest in history and adaption and mitigation strategies are required to reduce risk and enable climate-resilient pathways to sustainable development.
- We are therefore committed to identifying, measuring and reducing greenhouse gas emissions from our operations. To this effect, we commissioned an independent Life Cycle Assessment ("LCA") of our integrated operations, from Balama origin to Vidalia customer gate to quantify the Global Warming Potential ("GWP") of our products (see next slide).
- Syrah maintains a rigorous Air Quality Management Program at Balama as part of its Environmental & Social Management Plan, which has been established in line with ISO environmental standards. The program includes actions to monitor and reduce emissions and closely monitor the air quality in surrounding communities.
- Syrah is targeting a reduction in total Scope 1 and Scope 2 greenhouse gas emissions ("GHG") generated at Balama by ~30%<sup>(1)</sup>, underpinned by the Solar & Battery Hybrid System<sup>(2)</sup>.

Balama Graphite Operation Scope 1 & 2 GHG Emissions								
Period	Emissions Intensity Rate <sup>(3)</sup>							
Q3 2022	11,464	38	3.0					
Q4 2022	10,997	35	3.1					
Q1 2023	13,808	41	3.4					
Q2 2023	6,536	15	4.3					
Q3 2023	6,835	18	3.8					
Q4 2023	6,362	20	3.3					
Q1 2024	4,955	11	4.3					
Q2 2024	6,355	23	2.7					



<sup>(1)</sup> Refer to our Sustainability Policy: LINK

<sup>(2)</sup> Refer to ASX announcement confirming full operations of Solar & Battery Hybrid System at Balama: LINK

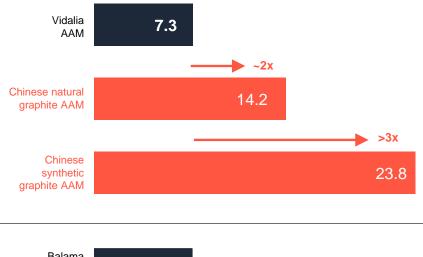
<sup>(3)</sup> Emissions Intensity Rate = t CO<sub>2</sub>-e against production tonnes

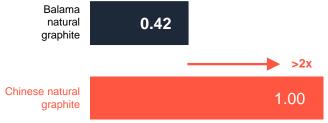
<sup>(4)</sup> There are no Scope 2 emissions at Balama as there is no use of purchased electricity, steam, heat or cooling

## **Life Cycle Assessment**

Lifecycle assessment of Syrah's operations confirms a strong position relative to other suppliers of natural graphite and active anode materials

## Global Warming Potential (kg CO<sub>2</sub> eqv./kg product)<sup>(1)</sup>





### **Life Cycle Assessment**

- An independent lifecycle assessment ("LCA") of Syrah's integrated operations, from Balama origin to Vidalia customer gate, has been completed by Minviro Ltd<sup>(1)</sup>. LCA is a globally recognised and scientifically validated methodology to quantify direct and embodied environmental impacts along the life cycle of a product or process.
- The Global Warming Potential ("GWP") of producing natural graphite from Balama and transporting it to Nacala port is estimated to be 0.42kg CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent per 1kg natural graphite. The GWP of producing Active Anode Material ("AAM") from Vidalia, using natural graphite from Balama, is estimated to be 7.3kg CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent per 1kg AAM, including the impact of producing natural graphite at Balama and transporting it from Balama gate to Vidalia gate.
- The GWP of Balama natural graphite is ~60% lower than equivalent natural graphite produced from a benchmarked supply route in Heilongjiang Province, China.
- The GWP of Vidalia AAM is ~50% lower than natural graphite AAM produced from a benchmarked supply route in Heilongjiang Province, China and is ~70% lower than synthetic graphite AAM produced from a benchmarked supply route in Inner Mongolia Province, China.
- The Company continues to engage with the Louisiana Electrical Power Authority to understand the pathway towards increased renewable content in site-supplied power to further reduce Vidalia's GWP.

<sup>(1)</sup> Source: Minviro Ltd.'s lifecycle assessment on Syrah. Note: Global Warming Potential ("GWP") is defined as the cumulative radiative forcing, both direct and indirect effects, over a specified time horizon resulting from the emission of a unit mass of gas related to some reference gas [CO2: (IPCC 1996)]. GWPs shown are a forecast life of operation average for Vidalia based on detailed engineering and include scope 1, scope 2 and scope 3 greenhouse gas emissions. Syrah's LCA meets the requirements of ISO14040/14044 standards and has been critically reviewed by an independent third-party.

## **Balama Solar and Battery Hybrid System**

Solar and Battery Hybrid System reduces GHG emissions at Balama



### ▶ Balama solar photovoltaic system

## Optimisation of Balama's Solar and Battery Hybrid System remained ongoing during the quarter

- An independent Solar photovoltaic ("PV") systems provide a reliable and cost-effective source of energy, reducing the dependence on diesel generators and grid power which can reduce energy costs and produce a lower carbon footprint.
- Syrah has constructed and commissioned a solar PV power system ("Solar and Battery Hybrid System") at Balama consisting of an 11.25 MWp solar PV installation combined with an 8.5 MW/MWh battery energy storage system ("BESS") to integrate with the existing diesel power generation plant.
- The entire PV array, incorporating 20,832 solar modules covering ~53,800sqm (~5.4 hectares), is fully integrated to the BESS. Efforts are ongoing to maximise reliability and integration efficiency with the existing power plant.
- The system takes advantage of the high solar irradiation potential of the site, and power from the PV and BESS system can displace ~30-35% of average total diesel consumption at Balama per annum.
- The Solar and Battery Hybrid System will reduce the Global Warming Potential ("GWP") of Syrah's natural graphite products, and it is estimated that it will reduce Balama's GWP by an average of 18kt CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent per annum throughout the operation's lifespan.
- Benefits of an integrated power supply from the Solar and Battery System and diesel gensets has been validated during Balama's production campaigns.
- Options are being evaluated to further optimise Balama's power generation solution to reduce operating costs, lower the GWP of its products and support a reliable power supply with high plant capacity utilisation.

## **Balama Tailings Storage Facility**

Strong governance maintained at Balama TSF



► Balama Tailings Storage Facility

### **Tailings Governance at Balama**

- Governance of the Balama Tailings Storage Facility ("TSF") is overseen by experienced senior Company personnel including the Chief Operating Officer, GM Balama Graphite Operation, GM Operations Support and Long-Term Planning, GM People & Sustainability, HSSE Manager, Production Manager(s), Process Engineering Superintendent (Responsible Tailings Facility Engineer) and an independent TSF Engineer of Record.
- Asset level TSF accountability is assigned to qualified, trained and competent professionals across
  operations, processing and hydrogeological engineering, and a dedicated project team has been put in
  place to align the Balama TSF with ICMM's Global Industry Standard on Tailings Management (see
  Governance section).
- The TSF governance team meets regularly to review TSF performance, drive compliance with applicable regulatory requirements, and mitigate environmental and community risks.
- Cell 2A is available for operation and deposition into Cell 2A is forecasted for Q3 2024. A draft transition plan for transferring deposition from Cell 1 to Cell 2 has been developed and a taskforce has been assembled to finalise the requirements for handover from Construction to Operations as well as the implementation of the transition plan.
- Cell 2B construction is expected to be completed in 2025 in readiness for operational requirements.
- The monitoring boreholes around the TSF (upstream and downstream) continue to indicate no operational impact to water quality.
- To date, there have been no reported incidents at the Balama TSF relating to non-compliance with environmental laws and/or regulations.

## Water Management at Balama

Water management closely monitored at the BGO



► Sewage Treatment Plant at Balama

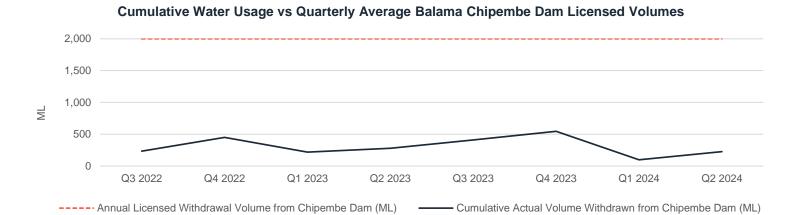
## Ongoing focus on recycling tailings water and reducing withdrawal from raw water sources

- Reducing raw water consumption by implementing strategies to optimise tailings water recycling at Balama is a critical priority.
- Raw water for Balama is sourced from Chipembe Dam when needed to supplement recycled TSF water, which has a capacity of approximately 25,000 ML. The Company works closely with local Government and community stakeholders to maintain the integrity and sustainability of the dam which is primarily used for agricultural purposes.
- Our Water Licence for Balama permits 2,000 ML of water to be withdrawn from Chipembe Dam annually. Water withdrawn from raw water sources (Chipembe Dam and groundwater boreholes) has consistently been significantly below licensed volumes since operations commenced at Balama.
- A water recycling and purification system has been installed at Balama allowing access to clean drinking water directly from the taps, substantially reducing the consumption of single-use plastic bottled water.
- Syrah's water data disclosures and calculations are guided by the Global Reporting Initiative ("GRI")
   Standards (GRI 303).

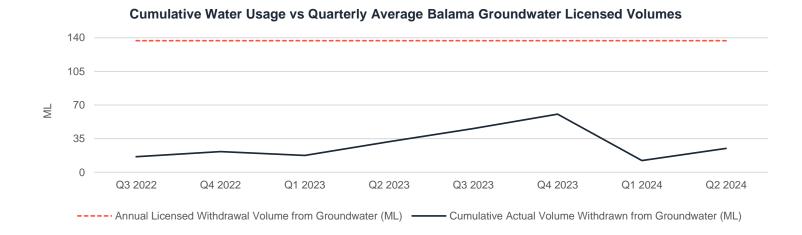
## Water Management at Balama

Water management closely monitored at the BGO

Balama Chipembe Dam Withdrawal vs Licensed Volumes (ML)								
Period	Licensed Withdrawal Volume (Quarterly Average)	Actual Volume Withdrawn	% Chipembe Dam Withdrawal					
Q3 2022	500	186	37%					
Q4 2022	500	214	43%					
Q1 2023	500	217	43%					
Q2 2023	500	61	12%					
Q3 2023	500	131	26%					
Q4 2023	500	137	27%					
Q1 2024	500	96	19%					
Q2 2024	500	129	26%					



Balama Groundwater Withdrawal vs Licensed Volumes (ML)								
Period	Licensed Withdrawal Volume (Quarterly Average)	ithdrawal Volume Withdrawn						
Q3 2022	34	5.4	16%					
Q4 2022	34	5.4	16%					
Q1 2023	34	17.5	51%					
Q2 2023	34	14.4	42%					
Q3 2023	34	13.6	40%					
Q4 2023	34	15.0	44%					
Q1 2024	34	12.2	36%					
Q2 2024	34	12.6	37%					



## Water Management at Balama

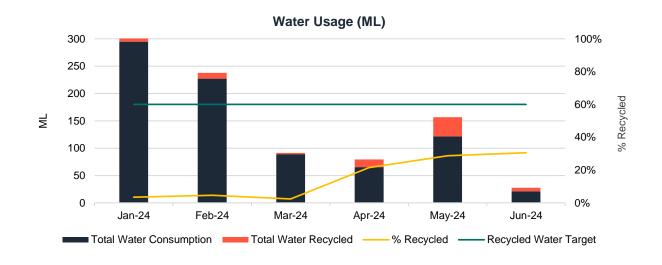
Water management closely monitored at the BGO

Water Consumption (ML)		Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	YTD
Water consumption	Total water withdrawal	295	227	89	65	122	21	819
	Total water discharged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total water consumption	Variance between water withdrawal and water discharged	295	227	89	65	122	21	819

Operational Water Withdrawn	741	Operations	Water Discharged	0
Surface Water Groundwater	716 25	Water Recycled 78	Total Water Consumption	819

➤ YTD water dashboard and all units are in Megalitres (ML)

Water Withdrawal (ML)		Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	YTD
	Surface water (total)	281	213	83	47	82	10	716
	Chipembe Dam	57	31	8	39	82	7	224
	Stormwater at TSF	224	182	75	9	0	3	492
Water	Groundwater (total)	4	4	4	4	4	4	25
withdrawal	Borehole water	4	4	4	4	4	4	25
by source	Produced water (total)	10	11	2	14	35	6	78
	Recycled water (TSF)	10	11	2	14	35	6	78
	Recycled STP camp water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Recycled pit water (Sump 3)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total water withdrawal Surface water (total) + groundwater (total) + produced water (total)		295	227	89	65	122	21	819



## **Waste Management at Balama**

Responsible waste management is a core element of Syrah's ESG strategy



► Recycling bins at Balama

Syrah's Waste Management System is a key enabler of the Company's commitment to operating safely, ethically and responsibly, and incorporates the "3R principles" of reduce, reuse and recycle

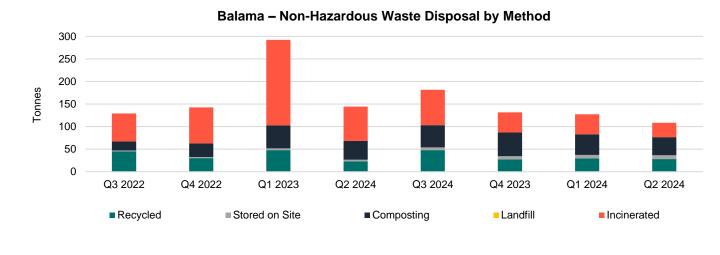
Current initiatives related to waste management at Balama include:

- Composting of organic waste into material which is then used at the onsite plant nursery.
- Robust Hazardous Waste Management Program in place with training conducted regularly to support the safe disposal of hazardous materials and prevent their mixing with organic or general waste.
- Non-hazardous and hazardous waste disposal methods and volumes are closely monitored to drive continual improvement.
- Monthly differences in waste disposal method (for both non-hazardous and hazardous waste) can be attributable, in part, to Balama's cyclical waste disposal strategy and contractor camp waste removal campaigns which are completed on an as required basis.
- Continued focus on recycling waste through donations of wood and scrap metal to the community, local institutions and contractors, with ~28 tonnes of waste material reused or repurposed during Q2 2024.
- Waste management education campaigns and awareness-raising sessions are conducted on a regular basis with the aim of reducing waste generation, improving waste disposal practices and promoting recycling strategies.
- For quarterly data on hazardous and non-hazardous waste disposal, please refer to the next slide.

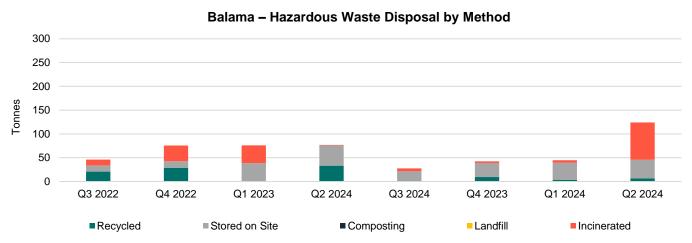
## Waste Management at Balama

Responsible waste management is a core element of Syrah's ESG strategy<sup>(1)</sup>

Non-Hazardous Waste at Balama (tonnes)									
	Recycled	Stored on Site	Composting	Landfill	Incinerated	Total			
Q3 2022	45.1	2.3	20.2	0.0	61.5	129.1			
Q4 2022	30.1	2.7	30.2	0.0	79.6	142.6			
Q1 2023	48.0	3.8	51.0	0.0	189.4	292.3			
Q2 2023	23.0	3.9	41.6	0.0	75.8	144.3			
Q3 2023	48.1	6.0	49.2	0.0	78.4	181.7			
Q4 2023	27.5	7.1	52.5	0.0	44.6	131.6			
Q1 2024	29.6	7.9	45.5	0.0	44.4	127.4			
Q2 2024	28.0	8.6	40.3	0.0	31.6	108.5			







<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly differences in waste disposal can be attributable, in part, to Balama's cyclical waste disposal strategy and contractor camp waste removal campaigns which are completed on an as required basis.

## **Environmental Stewardship at Vidalia**

Environmental stewardship remains a critical focus area at our Vidalia AAM Facility



➤ Vidalia Phase 2 outfall

Drainage installation

### International best practice environmental systems being established at Vidalia

- Vidalia is being developed in accordance with leading health, safety and environmental standards.
- Air quality dispersion modelling for Phase 2 indicates emissions will remain within the U.S. National Ambient Air Quality Standards. The facility has successfully retained its minor source air permit.
- The team completed "Method 9 Visual Opacity" re-certification training in Q1 2024 and conducts daily emissions checks to comply with Louisiana's <20% opacity requirement.</p>
- A wetland delineation and cultural resources survey was conducted for the potential further expansion of the Vidalia facility, which confirmed that no further action is required.
- A bi-weekly chlorination testing schedule is in place to assist with adherence to the Department of Health and Human Services drinking water requirements.
- An outfall drainage project was completed, with a liner added under the pipe rack to aid in capturing potential leaks and prevent ground contamination.
- Quarterly drainage and annual inspections are conducted per the Vidalia Storm Water Pollution Prevention Plan, and a multi-sector general permit storm water drainage area inspection was completed during the quarter.
- Vidalia focusses on waste management by recycling industrial metals, aluminium cans and paper locally, reducing single-use plastic bottles, and using a baler to recycle graphite transport sacks.
- The scrubber system is integrated with the distributed control system, which continuously monitors pH and flow rates to promptly identify any anomalies.

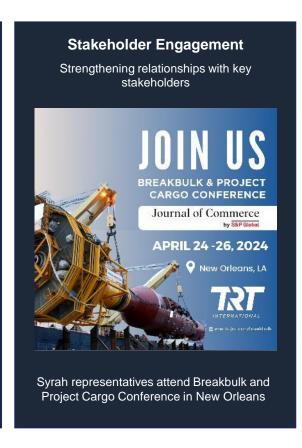


## **Q2 Community and Stakeholder Highlights**

Ongoing commitment to partnering with the community and stakeholders for sustainability









## USD \$4M<sup>(1)</sup> invested in community development at Balama

Contributing to the development of the Balama District through investments in areas such as agriculture, education, health and infrastructure

\$849,097

- Chipembe MoU signed and commencement of repair works
- Local Development Agreement established
- Balama Professional Training Centre ("BPTC") MoU finalised

\$173,709

- Training capacity for 500 community members in 5 years at the BPTC
- 17,000 cashew seedlings donates to the community
- community health and safety campaigns
- · Local Beekeepers trained by specialists

\$456,079

- Mualia Road Rehabilitation
- Training of community members at the BPTC
- · Community health and safety campaigns
- Ntete Community Building and Muapé Primary School Completion

\$417,234

- Implementation of Community Health Program and Sustainable Generation Income Activities (SIGA)
- Small-scale projects related to ongoing field community development activities
- Supplementary works on large-scale projects

\$125,074

- Continued technical assistance provided to producers from different communities to assist with the integrated management of seed sowing, vegetable production and marketing
- Agricultural Campaign 2024-2025 launch
- · Potable Water Boreholes Initiative



\$652,762

- · Construction of the BPTC
- 17 community groundwater boreholes built
- · Expansion of power line to Ntete Village
- Local Development Committee establishment
- · Agricultural conditioning in Chipembe

\$430,580

- · Pirira Primary School completion
- Ntete Community Building and Muape Primary School construction commenced
- Community farmers trained by agriculture specialists
- Poultry program with +400 chicks bred

\$827,016<sup>(2)</sup>

- · Large scale projects initiated:
  - Balama Surgery Block
  - Chipembe Primary School
  - Wholesale Central Market
- Agriculture and poultry programs as part of SIGA Project (Sustainable Income Generation and Development Activities)

\$70,676

- First Solar-Powered School in Balama, Chipembe Primary School, Officially Handed Over to the Mozambican Government
- Formalisation of three local associations –
  "Uravo" Beekeepers' Association, "ARTEBA"
  Balama Artisans Association, and "Olima
  Orera" Resettled Farmers' Cooperative

<sup>(1)</sup> Gross expenditure: includes works completed, work in progress and committed expenditure. Excludes Livelihood Development Program expenditure.

<sup>(2)</sup> Amount previously reported for 2022 included committed funds, which have been partially invested in 2023 and 2024.





## **Local Development Committee**

Providing a structured framework for deploying resources responsibly and effectively

- In 2017, Syrah's Mozambique subsidiary(1) established a Local Development Agreement ("LDA") with the Mozambique Government to define how the Company will contribute to the sustainable development of the local community for the duration of the Mining Agreement across the following key areas:
  - Education, training and local employment
  - Health promotion and awareness raising
  - Youth and leadership development
  - Agricultural / livelihood development
  - Food / nutrition and water security
  - Maintenance of cultural heritage
  - Development of vulnerable people
- The signing of the LDA led to the establishment of a Local Development Committee ("LDC") to represent the best interests of the Company's eight host communities and to oversee the implementation of all Company sponsored community development projects in line with the commitments under the LDA.
- To promote the fair and transparent management of community projects and associated expenditure across the eight communities, LDC membership includes representatives from each of the host communities, Company representatives and Government (District and Provincial) representatives.
- The LDC works collaboratively to identify, implement, monitor and evaluate sustainable development projects that are aligned with the evolving needs of the community.
- The LDC meets on a quarterly basis to discuss proposed future community projects and to review the progress of community projects that have been approved and are under implementation.
- Community Investment Guidelines are in place to ensure that all community projects put forward by the LDC are aligned with the commitments under the LDA, provide mutual benefit for all parties of the LDC, align with Syrah's values and contribute to advancing the Company's broader Community Relations strategy.
- Village leaders are empowered to veto or challenge any project they believe is not in the best interest of the community.
- The last LDC meeting was held on the 24th of April 2024 and covered several topics including updates on previously agreed actions, SIGA progress and achievements, construction projects, and the successful handover of Chipembe Primary School to the local government.

(1) Twigg Exploration and Mining Limitada (95% Company owned with a 5% quota-holding by a Mozambique Government owned entity).

### **Livelihood Development Program**

Driving sustainable development through investment in improved agricultural techniques



► Agricultural Campaign 2024-2025 launch ceremony

- The Company continued its Livelihood Development Program ("LDP") in partnership with the Balama community to provide specialised agricultural training and other support to local farmers affected by the BGO's activities.
- Over time, the LDP has evolved into a complex, multi-faceted and wide-ranging community development initiative, which led the Company to review and reclassify projects not directly related to the LDP under a complementary program called Sustainable Income Generation Activities ("SIGA").
- Key activities conducted during the quarter under the LDP included:
  - ✓ Agricultural Campaign 2024-2025 launch ceremony attended by Balama District Administrator.
  - ✓ Continued technical assistance provided to producers from different communities to assist with the integrated management of seed sowing, vegetable production and marketing.
  - ✓ Formal registration of the resettled farmers' cooperative ("Olima Orera") and other community associations, as part of local content promotion.
  - ✓ After finalising the rice harvest, horticulture activities have resumed showing improved vegetable production techniques compared to 2023. The technical assistance from implementing partner, RW Machambas, has added significant value to their production.

### **Sustainable Income Generation Activities**

Driving sustainable development through training and empowerment of communities



Monitoring of SIGA vegetable fields in the Chipembe area and Marica village

- Syrah's intention with SIGA is to consolidate and deliver small to medium scale community development projects in parallel with the delivery of larger scale community projects, ensuring continuity of local development initiatives and community engagement.
- SIGA program highlights for the reporting quarter included:
  - ✓ A total of 50 producers from the communities of Muapé, Mualia, Pirira, Balama-Sede, 7 de Setembro, Nahele and Magaia received technical assistance in integrated management of vegetable production, sowing, fertilising, spraying and marketing of produce. An additional 15 were also beneficiaries of the irrigation systems put in place.
  - ✓ SIGA producers participated in the launch of the agricultural marketing campaign; exhibiting and selling their produce. Farmers sold 489 kilograms of produce including peppers, cabbage, chillies, cucumbers, pumpkins, sweet potatoes and tomatoes.
  - Technical assistance provided to honey producers consisting of pest prevention techniques, training on harvesting practices, as well as using ash to control termites.
  - ✓ Support provided to 25 beekeepers from the Ncuide and Magaia villages, carrying out hive maintenance tasks such as cleaning, pest control and honey extraction. A total of 11 litres of honey was extracted from both modern and traditional hives during the quarter, bringing the cumulative total from the project's inception to date to 153 litres.

# **Balama Professional Training Centre**

Capacity building of local community members through professional training programs



▶ Guest lecture on "Self-Respect and Respecting Others" delivered to BPTC trainees

- Syrah continues its partnership with the Mozambican Alberto Cassimo Institute for Vocational Training and Labour Studies ("IFPELAC") to operate the Balama Professional Training Centre ("BPTC"), with the goal of improving the employability of young local community members by delivering training in work readiness, health and safety awareness, and mechanical and electrical maintenance.
- Syrah has been awarded a Certificate of Merit by IFPELAC's Provincial Delegation for its engagement, commitment, and responsibility in supporting professional training in 2023, playing a fundamental role in the education of youth in the Balama District.
- The first cycle of training ended on 21 June 2024 with 100% of trainees graduating from the program and no dropouts recorded. The BPTC continues with the enrolment process for the second intake, with 35 trainees currently registered.
- Two graduates have begun a three month pre-professional internship with the District Government, which is vital for consolidating the knowledge gained during their training. Currently, there are six BPTC graduates participating in internships within the local region.
- A meeting of the Balama Professional Training Centre Management Committee was held to review a proposed action plan for curriculum revision, targeting the community's socioeconomic context and sustainable development needs.
- A guest lecture on "Self-Respect and Respecting Others" was delivered by the Balama Post Chief to 50 participants at the BPTC. This was the second lecture in the series.

### Other Community Development Initiatives in Balama

Contributing to the sustainable development of local communities in Balama



#### **Potable Water Boreholes Initiative**

- As part of the Company's commitment to providing neighbouring communities with clean, potable water, Syrah has initiated a project to repair water boreholes in its host communities. This effort is being carried out in collaboration with the District Infrastructure Department and ARTEBA, the local artisan's association. The repair works began on 8 April 2024, covering all eight host villages. 15 out of the 16 boreholes have been successfully repaired and made fully operational during the quarter.
- A system of continuous monitoring and community feedback has been established, with regular visits conducted to assess the functionality of the water pumps and gather input from the communities. The repairs have significantly improved access to clean water, reducing the need for long-distance travel. Communities have expressed immense satisfaction, highlighting the positive impact on daily life.
- In addition, the Company provides ongoing training to the local water management committee, enabling them to take ownership of the ongoing preservation and maintenance process. This will allow for the long-term success and sustainability of these essential water sources.



#### XVI Science and Technology Fair

- Syrah was invited to participate in the 16th edition of the Balama Science and Technology Fair, hosted by the local District Education Department.
- The Company was represented by graduates from the Balama Professional Training Centre, who researched and showcased an electrical panel project for a
  residential installation powered by a photovoltaic system.
- The event, themed 'Consolidated Science, Technology and Innovation for the Benefit of Communities,' also featured lectures on a range of science innovation topics, including the use of virtual reality for training employees in mining.
- The fair was mainly attended by students from the local secondary school, the Agrarian Institute, and the Balama Professional Training Centre. Other institutions including the Service District of Health, Women and Social Action and BCI Bank also participated as exhibitors.



#### Solar powered learning at Muapé, Pirira and Chipembe Primary Schools

- Syrah is dedicated to fostering sustainable community development, with a strong focus on enhancing educational opportunities in the Balama region. A key initiative in this effort is the installation of solar panel systems for three primary schools in Balama. This project was completed in collaboration with Solar Century Africa, who co-funded and installed the solar panel systems, providing these schools with independent solar power electricity.
- The installation of solar electricity at the schools has paved the way for the introduction of evening classes, providing flexible learning opportunities for more students. Additionally, solar power has facilitated the use of electronic equipment such as computers and printers.
- Due to these improvements and the strategic location of Chipembe Primary School, the District Government has upgraded the classification of the school from Primary to Elementary, extending its curriculum to the 8th grade (previously 6th grade). This change has increased the number of children eligible to attend the school and expands the overall educational impact in the community.

### Stakeholder Engagement in Mozambique

Strengthening relationships with key stakeholders through proactive engagement



#### **Mine Open Doors**

- In line with our commitment to partnering with stakeholders for sustainability, Syrah continues its Mine Open Doors Program which was established at the BGO in 2017. The 16th edition held during the quarter welcomed 24 children of employees for a tour of the mining operation, offering a unique experience held in commemoration of International Children's Day and World Environment Day.
- The visit allowed the children to see where their parents work and learn about our mining process in a fun and engaging way. By introducing them to basic concepts of mining, safety and sustainability, the program aims to create a meaningful visit that fosters a sense of belonging and pride among employees and their families.
- Safety remained a top priority, with the children closely supervised within designated safe zones of the operation. This
  warmly received initiative gave children a glimpse into their parents' work environment while instilling a mindset of safety and
  responsibility from a young age.



#### Mining Company of the Year Award

- Twigg Exploration and Mining Limitada ("Twigg") was awarded Mining Company of the Year at the 2024 Mozambique Mining and Energy Conference ("MMEC").
- This year's MMEC, themed "Partnerships for Prosperity: Unlocking Mozambique's Resources to Advance National and Regional Economic Growth", featured an inaugural awards ceremony celebrating excellence among mining and energy companies in Mozambique. Key government officials and industry stakeholders attended the event, which included panels discussing future prospects for the country's mining and energy sectors, exploring partnerships to boost infrastructure investment, and examining strategies to promote strategic mineral exploration in the region.
- This award recognised Twigg's significant contribution to the mining sector in Mozambique, particularly its outstanding safety record, investment in training and developing a highly skilled workforce, ongoing community development and exceptional commitment to environmental sustainability.

### **Local Community Engagement at Vidalia**

Strengthening relationships within the Vidalia local community



#### Syrah representatives participate in employer roundtable hosted by Natchez Workforce Development

- On the 6<sup>th</sup> of June 2024, Syrah participated in the quarterly local employer roundtable hosted by the Natchez Workforce Development Department, which aims to improve economic opportunities and career development in the Miss-Lou Area.
- Vidalia's Human Resources team represented Syrah, partaking in workshops on Labour Market Trends, Technology & Innovation, Diversity, Equity and Inclusion, and Corporate Responsibility.
- The roundtable provided a platform for employers to discuss workforce challenges, share best practices and collaborate with Workforce Development partners.
- Key goals included exploring solutions to workforce needs, bridging skills gaps, and broadening opportunities for the local workforce through partnerships with industry, education, and life skill services.



#### Syrah representative attends Louisiana Emergency Planning Committee meeting

- The Local Emergency Planning Committee ("LEPC") in Vidalia is a collaborative group of representatives from various sectors, working to enhance hazardous materials preparedness and emergency planning.
- The LEPC holds public meetings, which allows Syrah to maintain relationships with local emergency responders, hospital staff, elected officials, and other local facilities in the general area, while also providing an opportunity to collectively review the local level emergency response plans.
- At the recent monthly meeting, our HSE Superintendent educated the public, emergency officials, and local medical staff about the types of chemicals used at the Vidalia AAM facility and the potential safety risks.
- A key outcome of this meeting was a decision taken to conduct an emergency simulation to test the capabilities of Syrah and local services in managing emergency situations. For more details on the drill, please refer to page 18 of this report.

### Stakeholder Engagement in Vidalia

Strengthening relationships with state, federal and industry stakeholders



#### **Leadership Natchez tours Vidalia AAM Facility**

- The Natchez Leadership Group is a program organised by the Natchez-Adams County Chamber of Commerce in Mississippi, designed to build teamwork and networking skills among participants who are typically emerging professionals and leaders in the area. Throughout the year, participants engage in various sessions that expose them to different industries and organisations within the community.
- As part of the program, the group recently had the opportunity to visit our Vidalia AAM Facility. They engaged with various members of the Vidalia team, learning about Syrah's initiatives for investment in its workforce and local community, and ongoing commitment to sustainable development.
- Additionally, they gained a deeper understanding of the innovative processes and technologies used in the production of anode material, quality control processes, and the Company's environmental and social programs.



#### Syrah Representatives attend Breakbulk and Project Cargo Conference in New Orleans

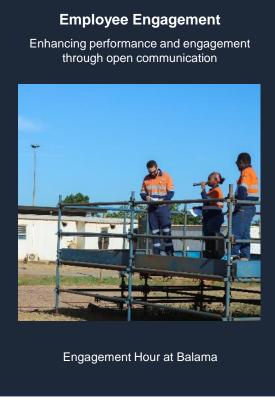
- Syrah recently attended the Breakbulk and Project Cargo conference in New Orleans, organised by the Journal of Commerce by S&P Global.
- Themed 'Ready for Anything', the conference gathered key stakeholders from the shipping and logistics community to discuss industry challenges and provide valuable insights and data-driven analyses on pressing issues in the breakbulk and project cargo sectors.
- The event provided a platform for networking, leveraging synergies and exchanging insights on critical issues such as changing trade and sourcing patterns, the evolving project forwarding landscape, climate change decision-making, and the global wind energy buildout.
- The conference featured roundtable discussions, Q&A sessions and expert overviews, offering valuable data-driven insights on how the breakbulk sector can prepare for success in a volatile market. This engagement allowed Syrah to strengthen relationships and build new ones, helping to align our strategies with industry trends and stakeholder expectations.



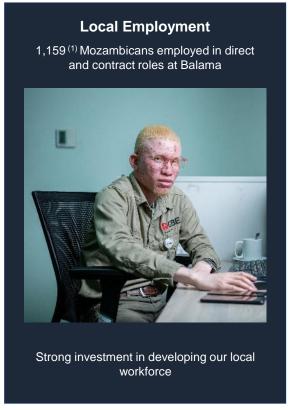
### **Q2 People Highlights**

Syrah supports and empowers its people to reach their full potential









### **People Engagement Initiatives**

Implementing actions from the 2023 Syrah Group Pulse Survey



#### Twigg Workplace Culture Transformation and Leadership Development Program

- This program was launched across the BGO and Maputo corporate office in Q4 2023, with the intention of reviewing and reflecting on the Company's workplace culture and driving further alignment with the Company's values and strategic goals.
- The comprehensive program involves several stages which have been designed to assess the Company's organisational culture, understand key challenges, and focus on leadership development and team cohesion, all leading to the development of a Culture Roadmap.
- In Q2 2024, the program entered the 'Leadership Development' phase, focusing on innovative thinking and team dynamics. This phase began in May 2024 with a series of onsite leadership workshops at the BGO, where external consultants led sessions on Design Thinking and Team Building with GMs, Managers and Superintendents.



#### **Knowledge Sharing Sessions – Maputo Corporate Office**

- The Maputo corporate office conducts awareness sessions each quarter to drive alignment with company values and policies, and to foster open communication and knowledge-sharing among departments.
- In Q2 2024, the sessions included a deep dive into the 'procure-to-pay' process to clarify stakeholder responsibilities, the Q1 2024 Sustainability Quarterly Update to emphasise the importance of maintaining ESG standards in line with international best practice, and a refresher on our Whistleblower Policy and Company grievance mechanisms.
- These sessions provide each department the chance to discuss their activities and KPIs with the broader team, promoting teamwork and aligning on critical risks and priorities.



#### **Employee Assistance Program – Vidalia Awareness Sessions**

- Information sessions continued at Vidalia to improve awareness of the Employee Assistance Program ("EAP") services available to employees and their immediate family members. In Q2 2024, special emphasis was placed on enhancing EAP utilisation through app usage demonstrations and the distribution of EAP wallet cards in the context of Mental Health Awareness Month (May). The Company's EAP service is designed to:
  - Enable employees to realise their potential by offering a combination of responsive and proactive services to improve employee wellbeing.
  - Create an environment in which employees become more productive and resilient, reducing absenteeism, turnover, burnout, and injury rates.
  - ✓ Facilitate our people being given the necessary support required to effectively manage their mental health so they continue to make positive contributions to both the workplace and their personal life.

### **Wellness Program**

Promoting health and wellness through sports, music and family events



► Karaoke nights after work, chess tournament and friendly football match

#### **Wellness initiatives at Balama and Maputo Corporate Office**

- The Wellness Program includes key initiatives designed to promote collaboration, enhance employee engagement outside of the work environment, and foster diversity and inclusion.
- It includes a range of activities such as games, sports and music, aimed at promoting physical health and mental wellbeing among the workforce.
- One of the program's core elements is the afternoon sports initiative which engages employees and contractors in activities such as aerobics, football, volleyball and basketball, highlighting the importance of physical activity for overall health. A substantial portion of the workforce partakes in these voluntary initiatives.
- Karaoke Nights at Balama also provide employees with an opportunity to unwind and showcase their musical talents on a weekly basis, complementing the physical aspects of the program with social interaction and team bonding.
- The Wellness Program at the Maputo corporate office also extends its reach to employees' families, with wellness mornings scheduled to promote physical fitness while strengthening team and family relationships, reinforcing the program's inclusion-focussed approach.

### **People Key Insights: Vidalia**

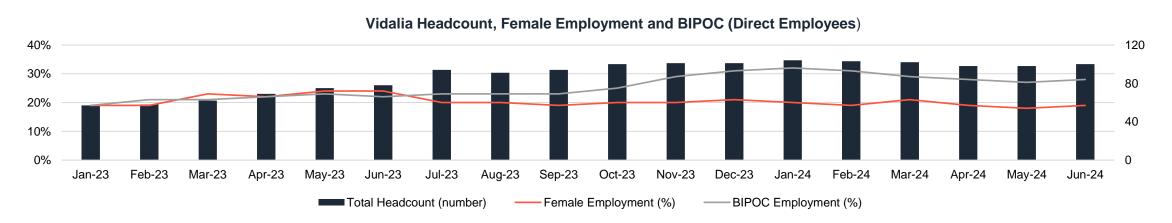
Ongoing focus on strengthening local employment and diversity of the workforce

#### Continued growth and diversity of the Vidalia team

- As at the end of Q2 2024, Vidalia's headcount sits at 100 direct employees.
- 57% of direct employees reside within the State of Louisiana, 77% reside in the local "Miss-Lou" region(1), and 86% have a point of hire within a 65-mile radius of Vidalia.
- Syrah's commitment to local employment is backed by a continued focus on education and training initiatives such as the vocational-technical programs implemented at the Vidalia, Ferriday, and Monterey High Schools. This initiative is part of the National Center for Construction Education and Research program, which collaborates with Concordia Parish School Board and the Central Louisiana Technical Community College to train high school students.
- Currently, 19% of direct employees are female and 28% of direct employees are classified as 'Black, Indigenous and People of Colour' ("BIPOC").
- The Company remains focussed on recruiting from the local community and targeting candidates with diverse backgrounds, in line with commitments outlined in our Diversity and Inclusion Policy.



LED Training at Vidalia

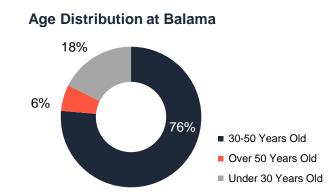


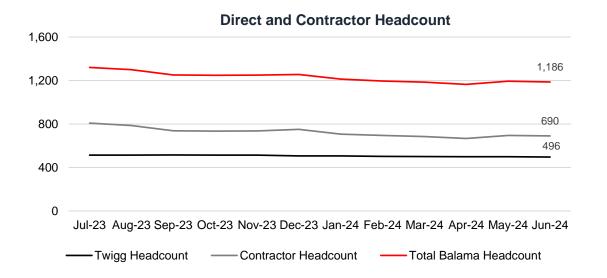
### People Key Insights: Balama

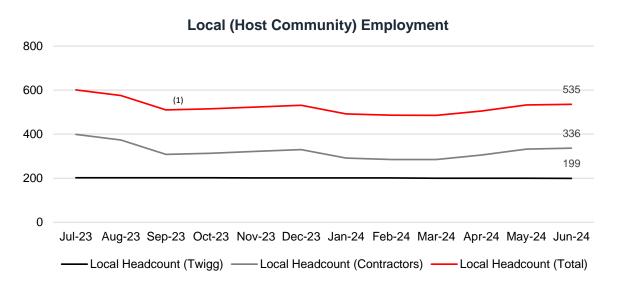
Key employment metrics at Balama reported monthly

#### Direct and contract employment considerations

- Syrah works closely with its contractors to assist in various areas of their operations, including employee relations matters, performance reporting, compliance and governance.
- The number of contractors at Balama fluctuates in line with production and operational needs, and our contract partners are required to follow Company standards regarding transparency in recruitment processes including local employment and diversity considerations.
- Syrah is committed to providing training and employment opportunities for people of all ages, genders and backgrounds especially young local community members who are eager to develop and advance with the Company over its long-term future.







<sup>1)</sup> Decrease in Local Employment in September due to de-mobilisation of TSF and Solar Project construction workforces.

## **Syrah Group Gender Diversity**

Syrah has set gender diversity targets to drive improvements in female representation, and to align with the Workplace Gender Equality Act 2012 (Cth) and the ASX Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations. Syrah's gender diversity targets are reviewed on an annual basis at a minimum, and more regularly when deemed necessary, to align with the organisation's ongoing growth and development. Read our Diversity and Inclusion Policy <u>HERE</u>.

Business Area	Description	TARGET		ACTUAL	
Business Area	Description	2023-2024	2025	(quarter end)	
Board of Directors	Representation of women on the Board of Directors of the Company (includes Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer).	33%	40:40:20 ratio	33%	
Senior Leadership Team (CEO, CEO-1 & CEO-2)	Representation of women in senior leadership roles, defined as the Key Management Personnel ("KMP") of the Company and KMP direct reports in General Manager level roles and above.	25%	40:40:20 ratio	25%	
Corporate Group	Representation of women across Corporate business divisions (Australia and Dubai).	40:40:20 ratio	40:40:20 ratio	45%	
Operations	Representation of women across Twigg Exploration and Mining Limitada (Balama Graphite Operation) and Syrah Technologies LLC (Vidalia Active Anode Material Facility).	Balama: 20%	Balama: 22%	Balama: 18%	
		Vidalia: 20%	Vidalia: 22%	Vidalia: 19%	





### **Syrah Group Governance**

Syrah is committed to maintaining the highest standards of conduct in all its business activities

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- Syrah is committed to acting honestly, ethically, diligently and in accordance with the law in serving the interests of Syrah's shareholders, employees, customers, local communities and other stakeholders.
- The <u>Company Values</u> are underpinned by key policies that set clear expectations in relation to acceptable standards of workplace behaviour and ethical business conduct. These policies are reviewed annually by the Syrah Leadership Team, Executive Committee and relevant Board Committee, and all employees are trained in their application biennially to drive awareness and compliance. These policies are available on the <u>Syrah website</u>.



#### **Syrah Code of Conduct**

S	Sets out the Company's ex		ors, Officers and Employee	es and is supported by	the following core policies	3			
			orking with Integrity Police	-					
Key policies governing how we work:									
Social Media Policy	Diversity and Inclusion Policy	Sustainability Policy	Workplace Behaviour Policy	Human Rights Policy	Modern Slavery Statement	Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy			
Key shareholder protections:									
Securities Trading Policy			Risk Management Policy			Continuous Disclosure Policy			
		R	einforced and supported by	<i>r</i> :					
	Provides specif	c reporting channels fo	Whistleblower Policy or inappropriate conduct (in	cluding anonymous rep	porting options)				









### **Human Rights Due Diligence**

Syrah is committed to strengthening its approach to human rights risk management

#### **Prevention, Mitigation and Remediation of Human Rights Impacts**

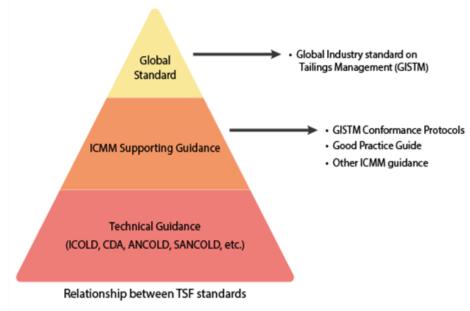
- Syrah is committed to the highest standards of conduct and ethical behaviour in all its business activities. This includes promoting and supporting a culture of honest and ethical behaviour, responsible corporate governance and respecting human rights.
- Supported by a specialist business and human rights advisory firm, a human rights due diligence assessment was conducted in 2023 to identify Balama's salient human rights risks, in line with United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights ("UNGPs").
- The process included extensive research, interviews with internal and external stakeholders, and a review of existing management plans and controls. Through this process we identified and assessed our human rights risks and potential impacts on people, as well as any key gaps in our Human Rights Risk Management Framework.
- The above due diligence process resulted in the development of a guidance note to drive a deep and shared understanding of what human rights are, how the business can impact on human rights, what steps we can take to respect and protect human rights and how people can raise concerns related to human rights.
- Syrah is currently reviewing its Human Rights Risk Management Framework in line with the due diligence assessment and gap analysis to further strengthen its approach to preventing, mitigating and, where appropriate, remediating human rights impacts.
- Syrah's Human Rights Policy can be viewed here.

# **Tailings Management**

Syrah is committed to best practice ESG standards

#### Pursuing alignment with the Global Industry Standard on Tailings Management ("GISTM")

- The GISTM Standard was launched in 2020 based on a joint initiative by the United Nations Environment Program, the Principles for Responsible Investment, and the International Council on Mining and Metals, becoming the first mining sector global standard and leading practice dam safety benchmark. Underpinned by an integrated approach to tailings management, the GISTM aims to prevent catastrophic failures and enhance the safety of mine tailing facilities across the world.
- Strengthening current practices in the mining industry by integrating social, environmental, economic and technical considerations, the GISTM covers the entire tailings facility lifecycle from project conception, planning, design and construction through to operations, expansions, closure and post-closure.
- In early 2021, Syrah committed to aligning the Balama TSF with the GISTM Standard. Concurrently, we maintained our alignment with the latest ANCOLD Regulations (2019) and the newly established Mozambique TSF Regulations.
- A gap analysis was conducted against Syrah's existing TSF governance system, and an action plan to close the gaps was developed. Containing 70 actions, the plan is scheduled for completion within the 2024 calendar year. Compliance to plan is on track, with 94% of actions closed out as of the end of Q2 2024.
- Key actions completed during the reporting quarter include:
  - ✓ An update to the Dam Break Study which now includes a current-state assessment for the next 2 years.
  - ✓ An update to the Dam Classification and Spillage Classification document to include the current-state assessment.
  - ✓ Drafting of a Group-level Tailings Management Policy for Board endorsement.
  - Development of the Public Accountability document.
  - Development of a scope for establishing an Independent Tailings Review Board.



### **Previous Quarterly Sustainability Updates can be found here:**

English: <a href="https://www.syrahresources.com.au/Sustainability/reports">https://www.syrahresources.com.au/Sustainability/reports</a>

Portuguese: <a href="https://www.twigg.co.mz/news">https://www.twigg.co.mz/news</a>