



SYRAH RESOURCES

Q3 2025 Quarterly Activities Report

28 October 2025

Important notice and disclaimer

This presentation is for information purposes only. Neither this presentation nor the information contained in it constitutes an offer, invitation, solicitation or recommendation in relation to the purchase or sale of shares in any jurisdiction. This presentation may not be distributed in any jurisdiction except in accordance with the legal requirements applicable in such jurisdiction. Recipients should inform themselves of the restrictions that apply in their own jurisdiction. A failure to do so may result in a violation of securities laws in such jurisdiction. This presentation does not constitute financial product advice and has been prepared without taking into account the recipient's investment objectives, financial circumstances or particular needs and the opinions and recommendations in this presentation are not intended to represent recommendations of particular investments to particular persons. Recipients should seek professional advice when deciding if an investment is appropriate. All securities transactions involve risks, which include (among others) the risk of adverse or unanticipated market, financial or political developments.

Certain statements contained in this presentation, including information as to the future financial or operating performance of Syrah Resources Limited (Syrah Resources) and its projects, are forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements: are necessarily based upon a number of estimates and assumptions that, whilst considered reasonable by Syrah Resources, are inherently subject to significant technical, business, economic, competitive, political and social uncertainties and contingencies; involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from estimated or anticipated events or results reflected in such forward-looking statements; and may include, among other things, Statements regarding targets, estimates and assumptions in respect of metal production and prices, operating costs and results, capital expenditures, ore reserves and mineral resources and anticipated grades and recovery rates, and are or may be based on assumptions and estimates related to future technical, economic, market, political, social and other conditions. Syrah Resources disclaims any intent or obligation to update publicly any forward looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or results or otherwise. The words "believe", "expect", "anticipate", "indicate", "contemplate", "target", "plan", "intends", "continue", "budget", "estimate", "may", "will", "schedule" and other similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements made in this presentation are qualified by the foregoing cautionary statements. Investors are cautioned that forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and accordingly investors are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements due to the inherent uncertainty therein.

Syrah Resources has prepared this presentation based on information available to it at the time of preparation. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the fairness, accuracy or completeness of the information, opinions and conclusions contained in the presentation. To the maximum extent permitted by law, Syrah Resources, its related bodies corporate (as that term is defined in the *Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)*) and the officers, directors, employees, advisers and agents of those entities do not accept any responsibility or liability including, without limitation, any liability arising from fault or negligence on the part of any person, for any loss arising from the use of the Presentation Materials or its contents or otherwise arising in connection with it.

Investor Relations

Viren Hira

T: +61 3 9670 7264

E: v.hira@syrahresources.com.au

Media Enquiries

NWR Communications

Nathan Ryan

T: 0420 582 887

E: nathan.ryan@nwrcommunications.com.au

Syrah Contact Information

Level 7, 477 Collins Street

Melbourne VIC 3000

T: +61 3 9670 7264

E: enquiries@syrahresources.com.au

W: www.syrahresources.com.au

Our Investment Proposition

Syrah is the leading natural graphite and active anode material producer outside China



**Vertically
Integrated**



**Unique
Operating
Assets**



**Low-Cost
Position**



**Leading ESG
Position**



**Clear
Expansion
Options**

Syrah is well positioned to supply customers as global demand for its products grows and with the potential development of market imbalances

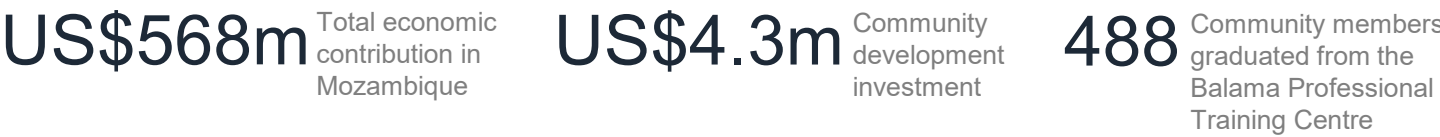
Safety and Sustainability

Committed to operating sustainably for our people, community and other stakeholders

Group Performance



Investment in Mozambique



Aligned with Leading ESG Standards



IRMA
Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance

First graphite operation globally to achieve IRMA 50 level of performance

Global Industry Standard on Tailings Management

Syrah aligns the Balama TSF with leading practice waste management standards



ISO

ISO 45001 – Occupational Health & Safety Management Systems (Balama)
ISO 14001 – Environmental Management Systems (Balama)
ISO 9001 – Quality Management Systems (Vidalia)



1. TRIFR: Total Recordable Injury Frequency Rate per million hours worked. 2. Refers to a point of hire within a 65-mile radius of Vidalia.

Q3 2025 Quarterly Performance

Balama operations recommenced and large-volume breakbulk shipments

Operational Highlights

Balama production

26kt

68% recovery and 95% grade

Natural graphite sales

24kt

84% fine to coarse sales mix

Balama operating cost (FOB)¹

US\$585/t

in operating period

Average sales price (CIF)²

US\$625/t

down 9% pcp

Vidalia

US\$12m

Section 45X tax credit

Vidalia

Qualification progressed
with Tier 1 customers

Financial Highlights

Cashflow from operations

US\$(3)m

vs. US\$(21)m in prior quarter

Cash balance

US\$87m

as at 30 September 2025

Partnership process

For partnership and
investment options to
strengthen strategic position

Note: Prior corresponding period is not comparable due to Balama's extended non-operating period. See ASX releases 12 December 2024 and 23 July 2025.

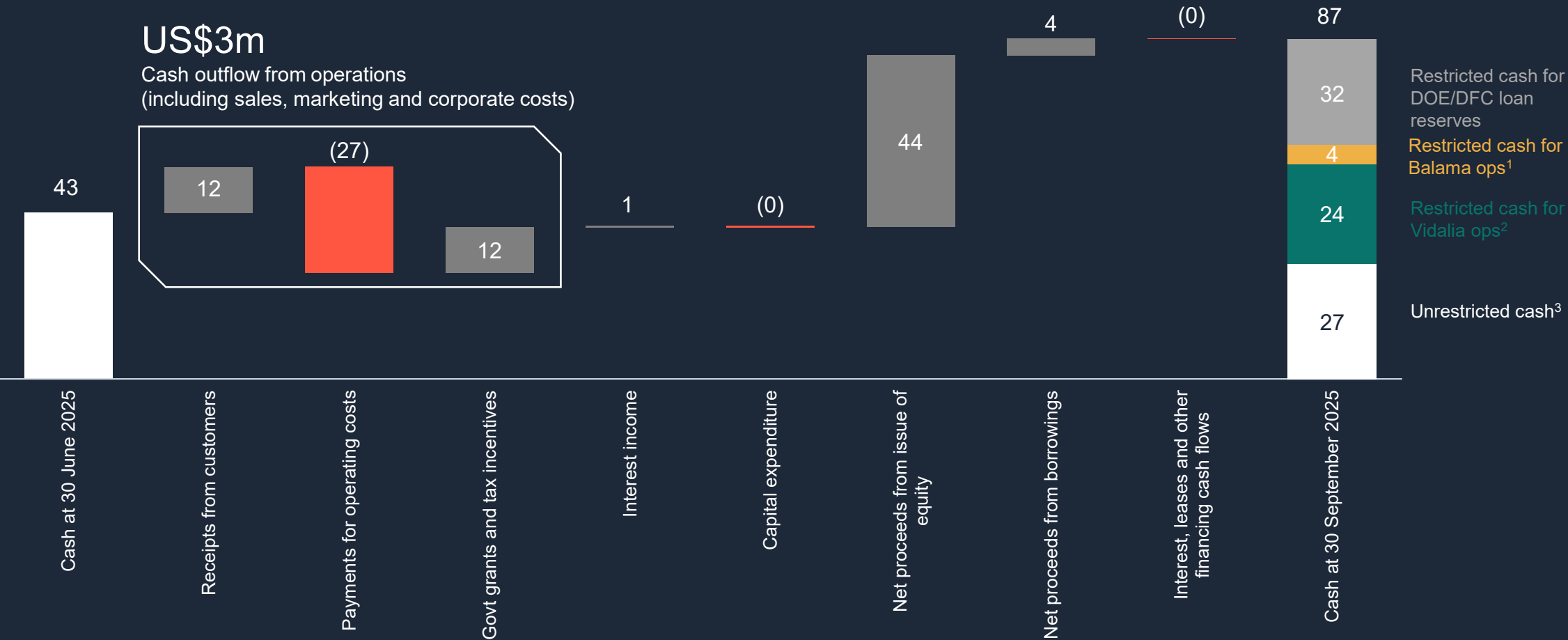
1. FOB Nacala/Pemba. Cost is for the operating period and excludes fixed costs in non-operating periods.

2. CIF Destination Port. Based on third party customer sales. Prior corresponding period is Q3 2024.

Q3 2025 Cash Flow Bridge

Cash flow from operations supported by higher product sales and 45X tax credit during the quarter

Cash flow bridge – 30 June 2025 to 30 September 2025 (US\$m)



Note: Numbers may not add up due to rounding.

1. Available subject to DFC approval.

2. Available subject to DOE approval.

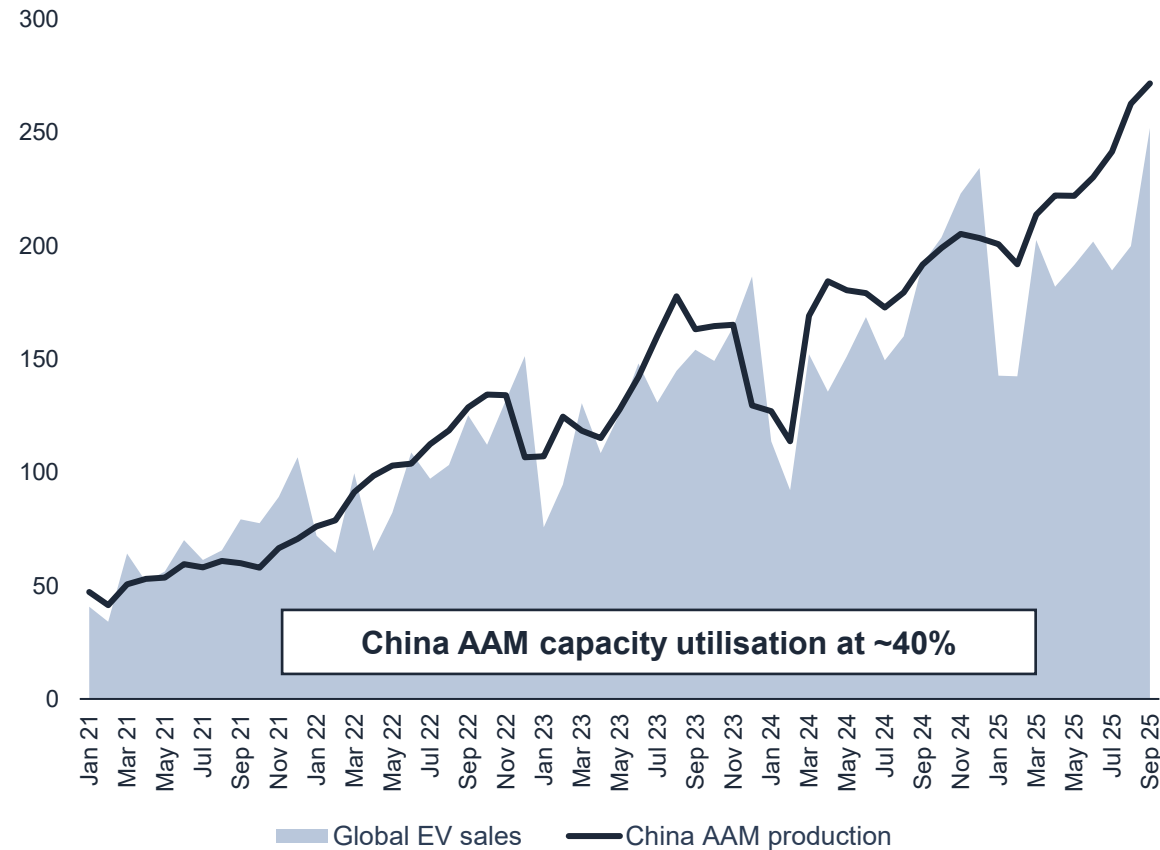
3. Unrestricted cash was held by Syrah's parent company and non-operating subsidiaries as at 30 September 2025.

4. Restricted cash was held by Syrah's operating subsidiaries in Mozambique and the USA as at 30 September 2025.

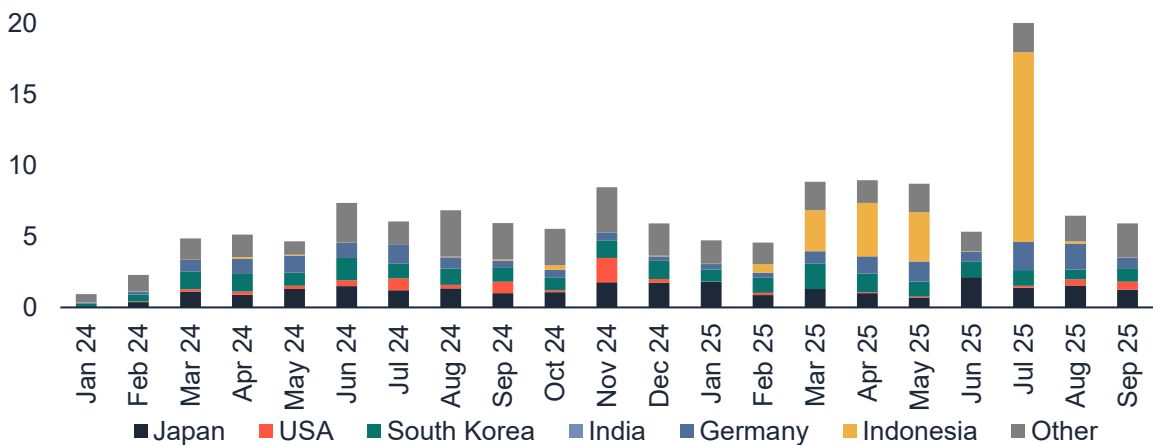
Market developments

China AAM production continues to trend higher although capacity utilisation is low

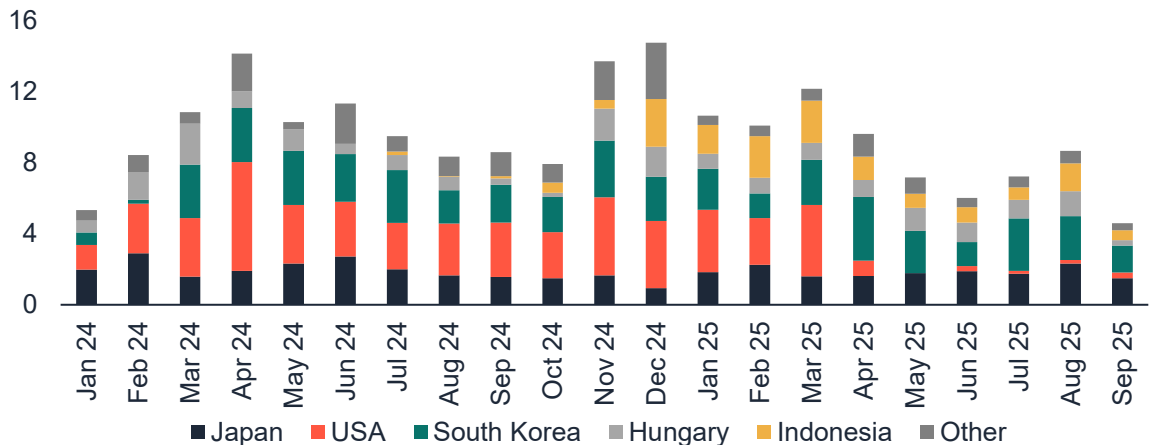
Monthly China AAM production (kt) and global EV sales ('000)



China natural graphite exports (kt)¹



China spherical and natural graphite AAM exports (kt)²

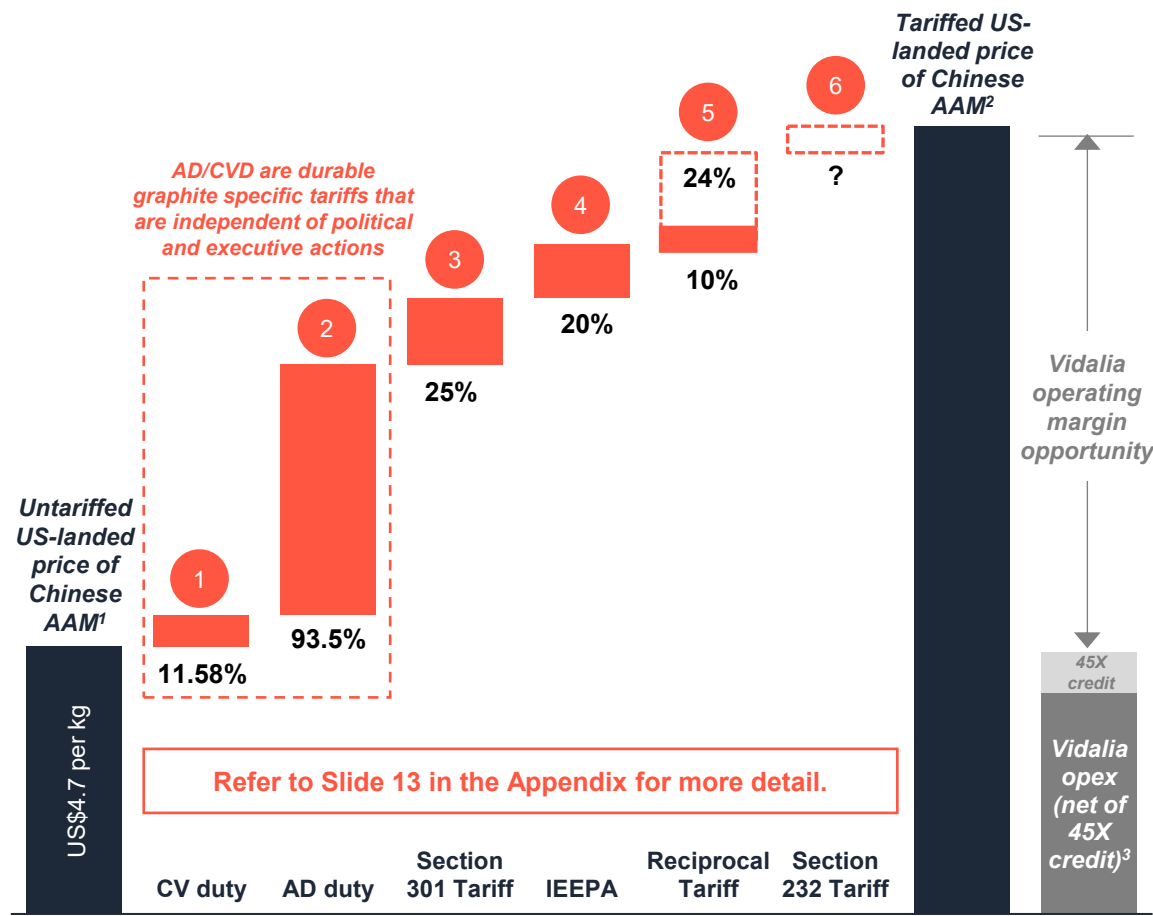


China to US graphite trade remains constrained, supporting ex-China supply additions

Source: GlobalData, Rho Motion, ICCSino, Shanghai Metals Market and China General Administration of Customs. 1. Includes merchandise under HS code 25041010. 2. Includes merchandise under HS codes 25041091 and 38019010.

Trade and tax policies are supportive of near-term purchasing of Syrah's natural graphite and AAM products

US AAM pricing basis with import tariffs on Chinese AAM



- Preliminary AD/CVD determination of at least ~105% effective on US importers of Chinese graphite AAM in addition to other US import tariffs
- US battery makers need to implement non-Prohibited Foreign Entity materials sourcing in the near-term to continue qualifying for 45X tax credits
- China export controls on natural graphite and its products remain effective and further export controls on graphite AAM, other battery materials, lithium-ion batteries and manufacturing equipment

Policies improving the competitive position of Vidalia to supply AAM and demand for Balama natural graphite as feedstock for ex-China AAM facilities

1. September 2025 year to date average China export price (FOB China) of US\$4.6/kg plus US\$0.1/kg ocean freight rate assumed between China and USA West Coast. Source: General Administration of Customs of the People's Republic of China.
2. Maximum US-landed price of Chinese AAM if all tariffs are implemented.
3. Based on no US reciprocal, or potential Section 232, import tariffs on Balama natural graphite imports from Mozambique to the United States being effective.
4. Source: Wood Mackenzie.

Syrah's value drivers and milestones



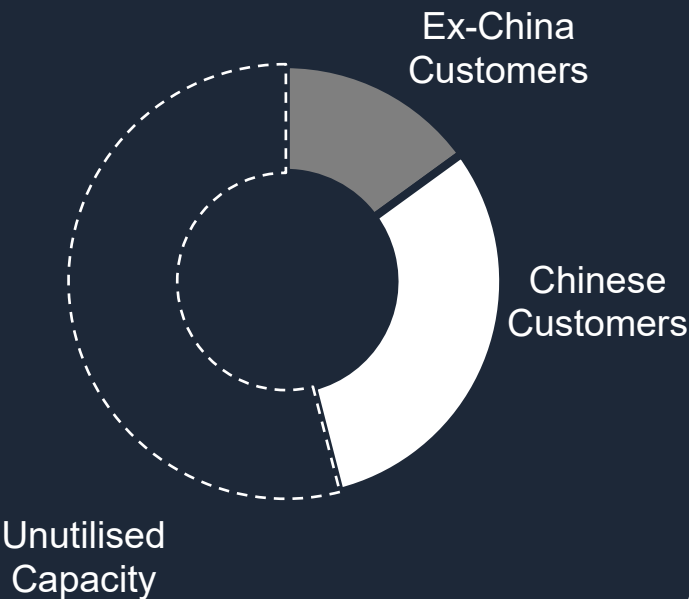
Appendix



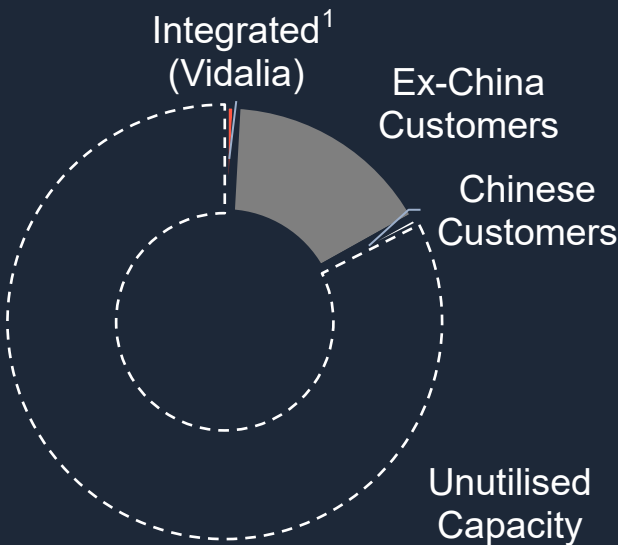
Syrah changing Balama sales composition

Driving toward higher and more stable utilisation of Balama’s production capacity

Balama sales composition (2022)



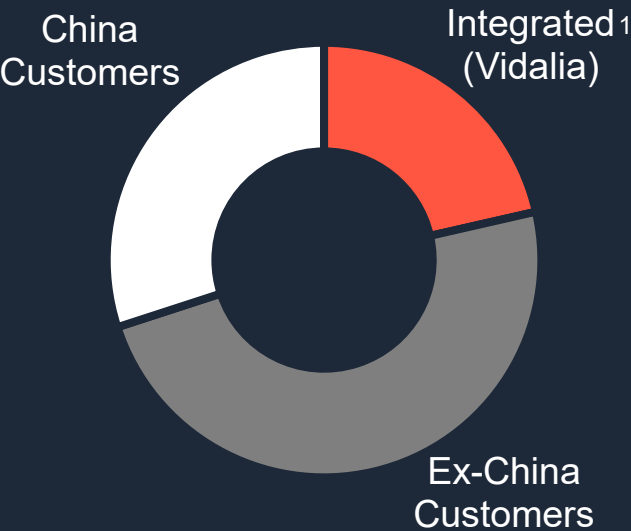
Balama sales composition (2024)



2024 sales impacts:

- Low fines sales volumes to China due to synthetic graphite AAM overcapacity and intense competition, higher synthetic graphite AAM use within China and suspended spherical graphite production
- Coarse flake availability constrained by inventory and production, which was limited by inadequate fines demand
- Protest actions impeded Balama operations

Target Balama sales composition (2029)



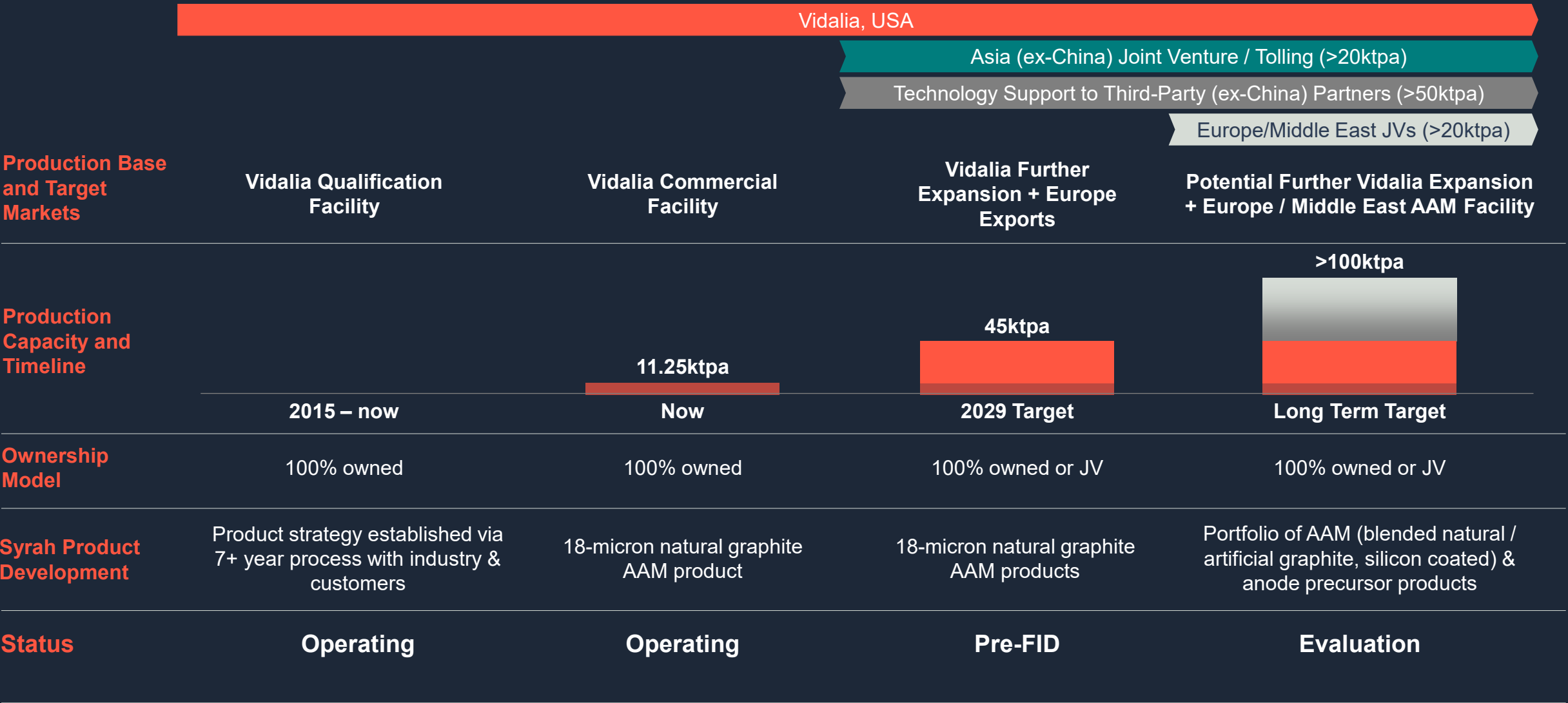
2029 target drivers:

- Engaged with nine ex-China AAM customers for Balama natural graphite supply
- Executed offtake agreements with POSCO Future M, Westwater and Graphex
- Sales to BTR Indonesia (Ex-China)
- US Government policy on Chinese graphite imports and non-PFE graphite supply for US battery production tax credits

1. Integrated refers to Syrah’s Vidalia AAM facility at a 11.25ktpa AAM production capacity in 2024 and a 45ktpa AAM production capacity in 2029.

Vidalia is the cornerstone of Syrah’s downstream strategy

Downstream expansion is underpinned by Balama’s world-class resource



US import tariffs on Chinese graphite AAM products

Overview			Status	
1	Graphite AAM countervailing duty ¹	US Department of Commerce preliminary countervailing duty of at least 11.58% on graphite AAM products to countervail unfair subsidies that Chinese AAM suppliers receive from the Chinese Government	Collection of cash deposit of duties commenced. Final issuance of order due in late 2025	
2	Graphite AAM antidumping duty ²	US Department of Commerce preliminary anti-dumping duty of at least 93.5% on graphite AAM products to protect domestic industry from unfair competition and non-market prices	Collection of cash deposit of duties commenced. Final issuance of order due in late 2025	
3	Section 301 tariff	US Trade Representative determined 25% tariff applies to imports of natural and synthetic graphite from China under section 301 of the US Trade Act (1974) to remedy unfair foreign trade practices	Currently applicable for AAM and will come into force for natural graphite and graphite powders from 1 January 2026	
4	IEEPA tariff	20% “fentanyl” tariff under the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (“IEEPA”) on all Chinese imports to address the synthetic opioid supply chain in China	Currently applicable ³	
5	US reciprocal tariffs	10% base plus 24% ⁴ country specific ad valorem tariff on Chinese products (including on natural graphite flake and AAM) under Executive Order to counter restrictions / tariffing of US merchandise by foreign countries	Base ad valorem tariff currently applicable. Country specific ad valorem tariff suspended to mid-November 2025 pending trade negotiations between US and China	
6	Section 232 tariff investigation ⁵	US Department of Commerce investigation of the threat of processed critical minerals and derivative product (including natural and synthetic graphite AAM and batteries) imports to national security	180-day investigation due to be completed in 2025	

1. See [preliminary countervailing duty investigation](#). Certain Chinese AAM exporters are subject to preliminary countervailing duties of over 700%.
2. See [preliminary antidumping duty investigation](#). Certain Chinese AAM exporters are subject to preliminary antidumping duties of 102.72%.
3. On 28 May 2025, the Court of International Trade ruled these IEEPA tariffs unlawful. A stay was issued on 29 May 2025 pending appeal, meaning IEEPA tariffs remain in effect.
4. In April 2025, via a series of Executive Orders US ad valorem import tariffs on Chinese products were increased from 34% to 125% in response to actions taken by the Chinese Government.
5. There is no statutory ceiling on Section 232 duties. Section 232 tariffs on Chinese automobiles, steel and aluminum imports currently range between 25% and 50%.

 Current tariffs
  Partial tariffs
  Potential / suspended tariffs

SYRAH RESOURCES



Stacked bar chart showing the number of new COVID-19 cases by country from Jan 2024 to Jul 2025. The Y-axis represents the number of cases (0 to 90). The X-axis shows the months. The legend indicates four categories: China (dark blue), Indonesia (red), South Korea (teal), and Other (grey).

Month	China	Indonesia	South Korea	Other
Jan 2024	2	0	1	26
Feb 2024	5	0	3	24
Mar 2024	6	0	4	28
Apr 2024	8	0	5	34
May 2024	10	0	6	34
Jun 2024	15	0	4	29
Jul 2024	12	0	3	22
Aug 2024	2	1	1	19
Sep 2024	18	0	2	20
Oct 2024	21	0	2	34
Nov 2024	14	0	1	26
Dec 2024	28	0	1	29
Jan 2025	31	0	1	20
Feb 2025	30	0	4	21
Mar 2025	17	0	7	26
Apr 2025	28	1	3	25
May 2025	4	9	5	33
Jun 2025	3	11	5	51
Jul 2025	3	13	6	58

1. Includes merchandise imported under HTSUS codes 25041050 and 38019000. Note that certain merchandise imported under these HTSUS codes may not be used as natural graphite AAM and natural graphite AAM imported into the United States may not be recorded under these HTSUS codes. The US Government shutdown as impacted the availability of more recent trade data.

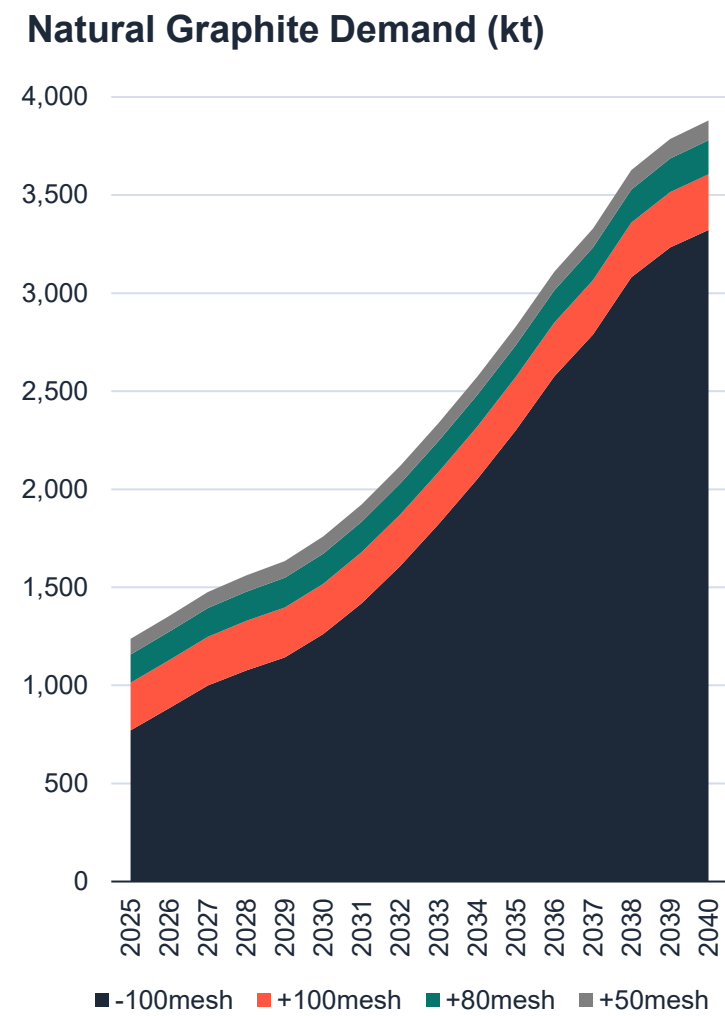
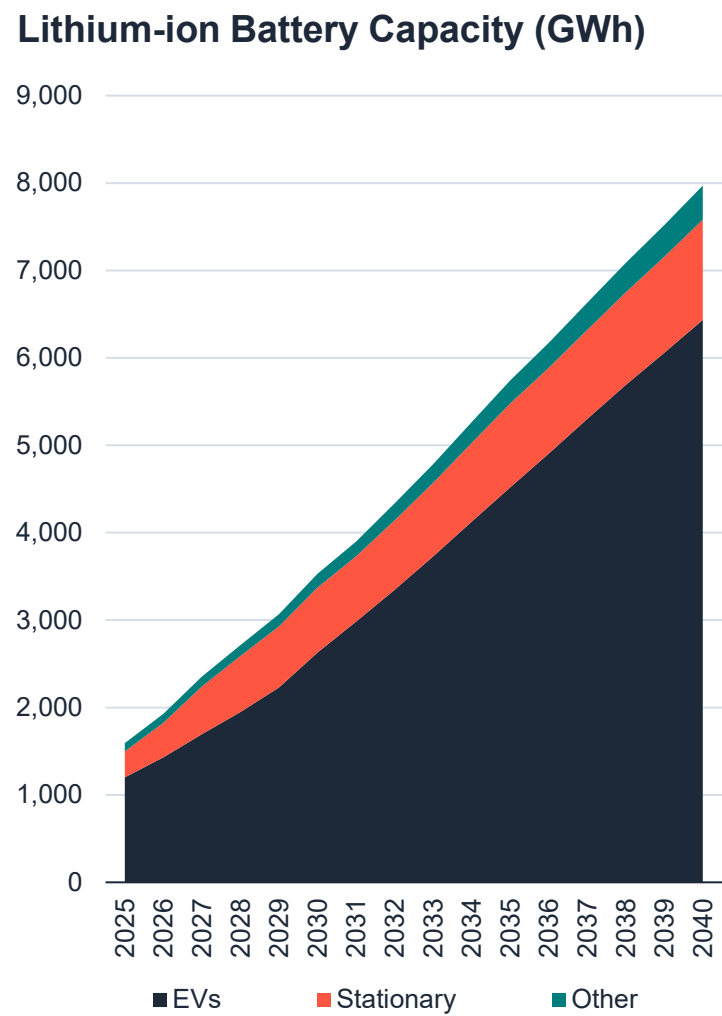
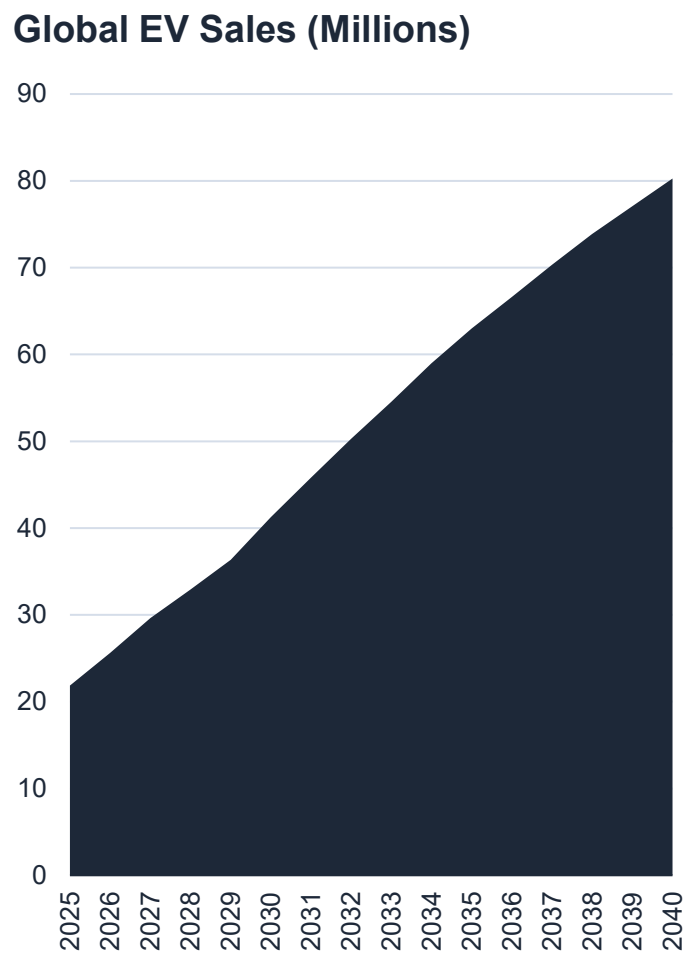
The map displays various EV battery gigafactories across North America, color-coded by status: Green for Operating, Yellow for Construction, Red for Paused, and Blue for Planning. The following table summarizes the key information for each facility:

Company	Location	Size (GWh)	Status	Timeline / Notes
Altium Cells	OH	41	Operating	
	TN	50	Operating	
AESC	TN	3	Operating	
	KY	30	Paused	
Gotion	IL	40	Delayed to 2026 (+24 months)	
Tesla	CA	10	Operating	
	TX	25-100	Operating	
Panasonic	NV	37	Operating	
Starplus Energy	OK	TBC	Paused	
	IN	27	Constructing	/ 2027
Stellantis	IN	33	Construction	/ 2025
	KS	32	Operating	
BlueOval SK	MI	12	Operating	
	AZ	43	Part of the facility paused	
Ford CATL	MI	50	Constructing	/ 2025
	TN	45	Operating	
SK	GA	10	Operating	
	GA	12	Operating	
Toyota	NC	30	Constructing	/ 2025
	OH	40	Constructing	/ 2024
Hyundai	GA	30	Constructing	/ 2026
	GA	35	Constructing	/ 2026
Syrah	Vidalia	-	-	-
BMW Group	SC	30	Paused	
	Ontario	90	Constructing	/ 2027
Honda	Ontario	36	Constructing	/ 2028
	NC	30	Constructing	/ 2025

Legend: On track / status unchanged Significant Delay / Paused

Battery and natural graphite fines (-100mesh) demand growth is maturing – driven by EV adoption

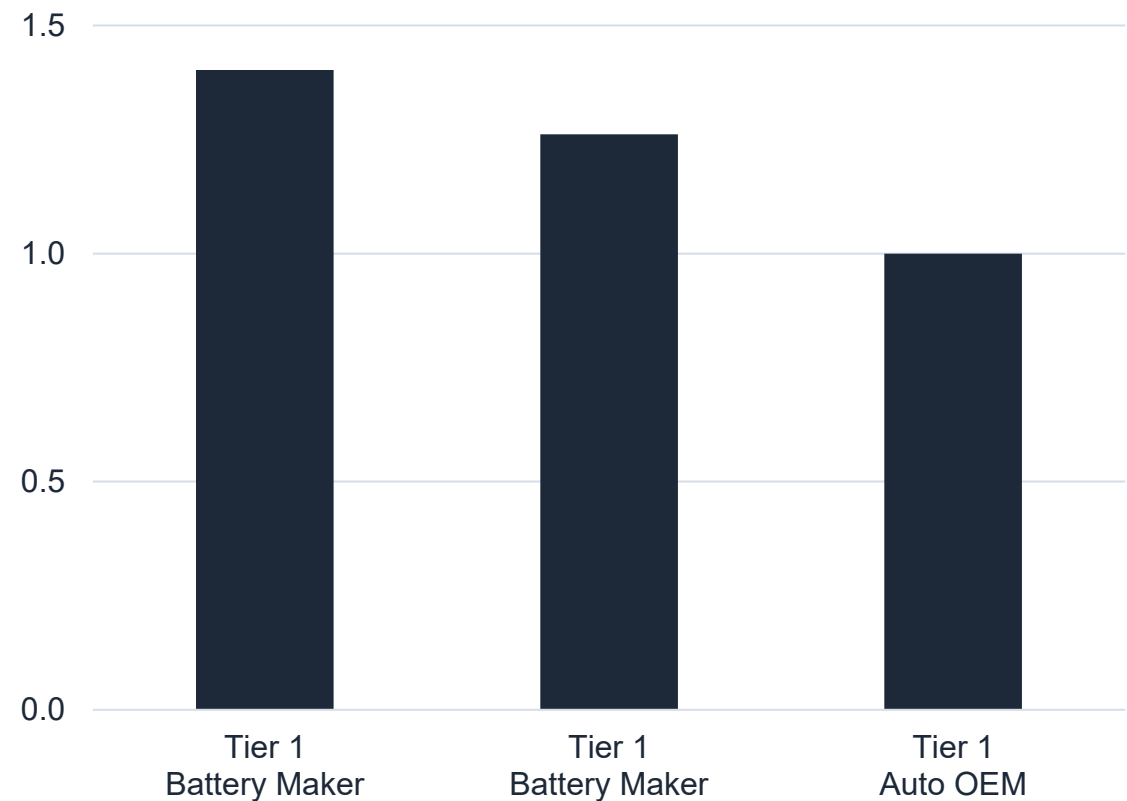
End-market demand growth forecasts remain significant following moderation over the last 12 months



Source: Benchmark Mineral Intelligence Natural Graphite Forecast Report, Q3 2025.

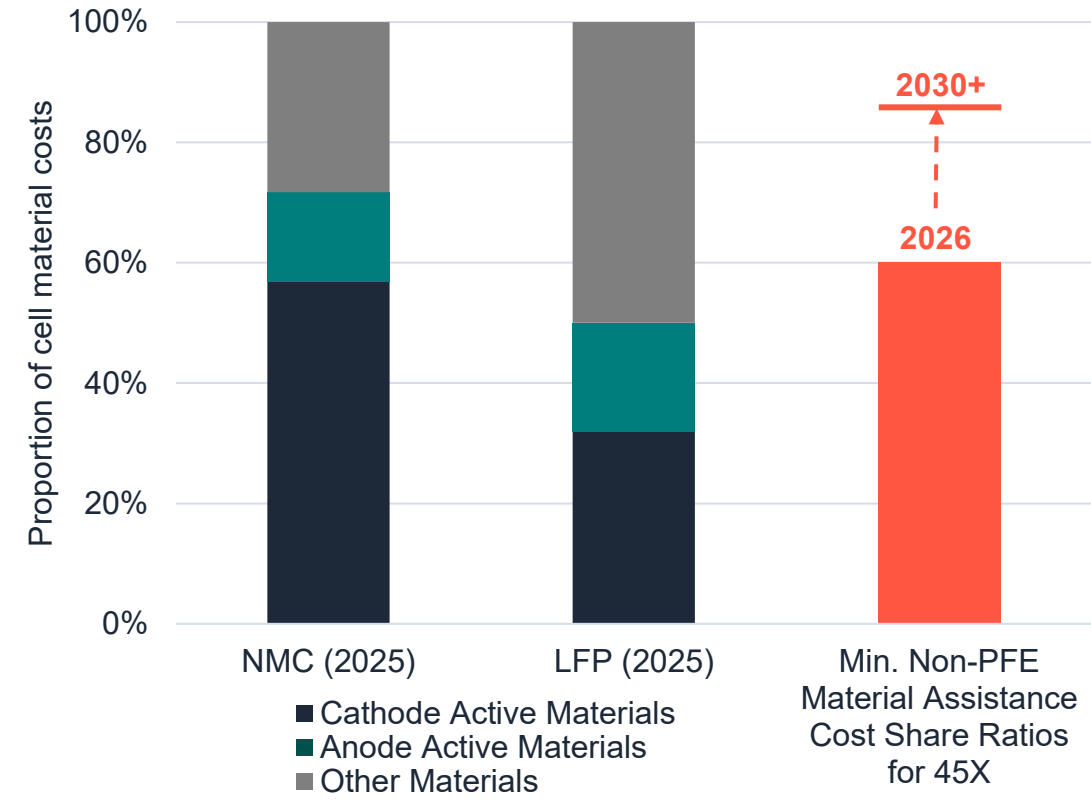
Qualifying for 45X tax credits, which requires non-Prohibited Foreign Entity AAM sourcing, is crucial for US battery makers

US battery/auto OEM 45X credits (US\$bn; 2025 annualised exit rate)¹



Ramp-up of new US battery facilities in the next several years is expected to materially increase 45X credits accruing to the downstream industry

“OB3” direct material assistance cost ratio analysis for battery cells²

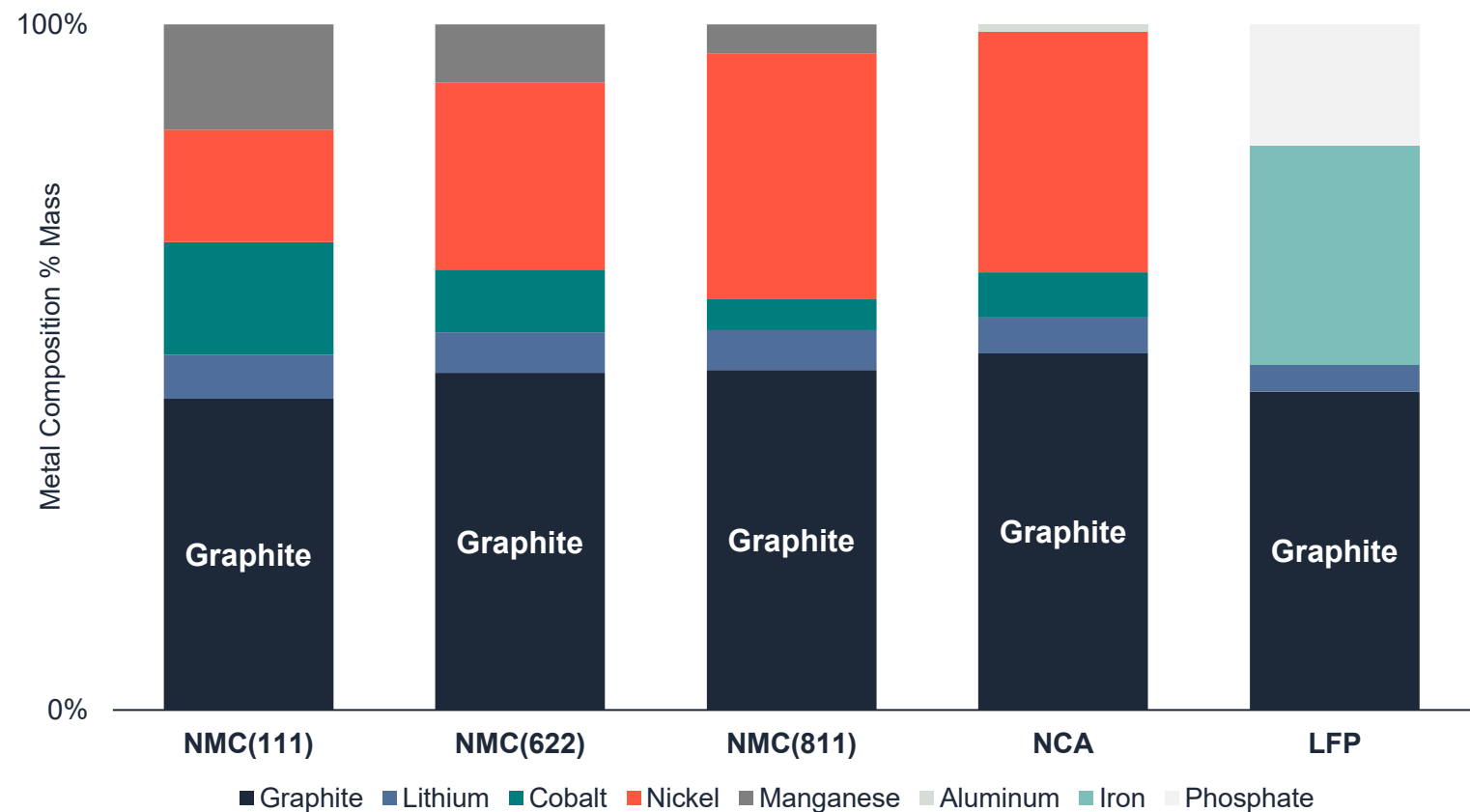


US battery makers need to implement non-Prohibited Foreign Entity materials sourcing in the near-term to continue qualifying for 45X tax credits

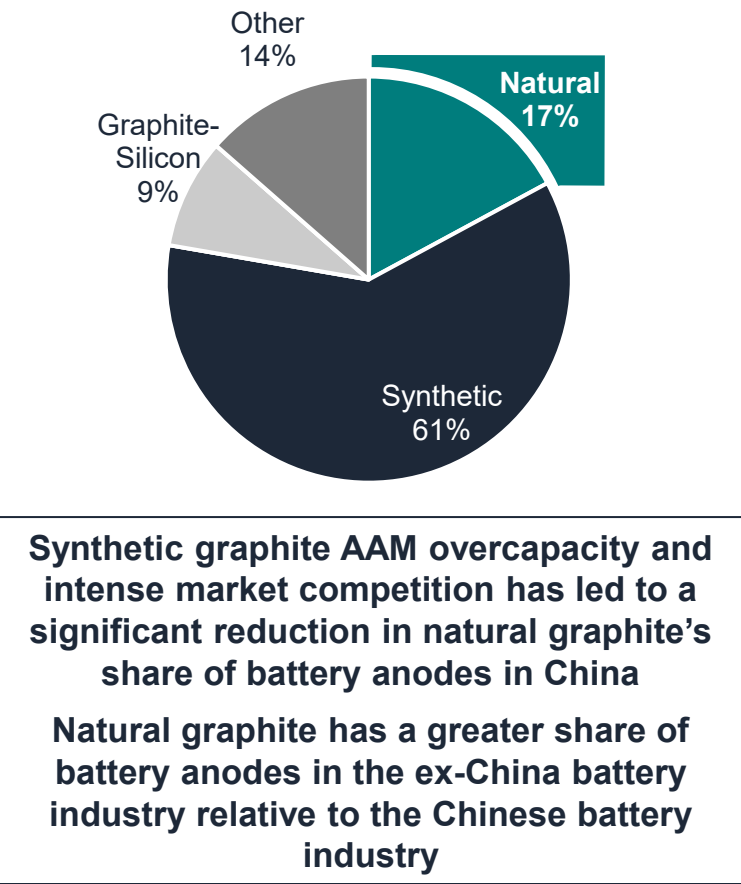
1. Source: Company filings and equity research.
2. Source: Argonne National Laboratory, US Department of Energy (September 2025) and UBS (September 2025).

Graphite is a high intensity material in EV batteries, with costs / emissions expected to drive shift towards natural graphite

Battery Mineral Composition of Batteries¹



2040 Global Anode Demand for Batteries²



1. Source: Syrah Resources analysis, data from Gaines, L., Richa, K., & Spangenberg, J. (2018) Key issues for Li-ion battery recycling (excludes oxygen). Notes: NMC: Lithium nickel manganese cobalt oxide battery; NCA: Lithium nickel cobalt aluminium oxide battery; LFP: Lithium iron phosphate battery.

2. Source: Benchmark Mineral Intelligence Natural Graphite Forecast Report, Q3 2025.

Thank you

